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Incorporating **Seaby** **COIN & MEDAL BULLETIN**

Classical Numismatic Review

Volume XVII, No. 4

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY

1992 Fourth Quarter

EDITORIAL

The autumn season is in full motion. Neither elections nor dangerous economic swings seem to hinder the coin market. The last issue of the Review offered over 700 coins - some 620 of these sold during the month that we considered the list active. We wish it was a simpler process to replace the coins. Thanks to everyone who made that list a success. Remember, a phone call reserves your order.

This issue of the Review offers a smaller but equally as varied selection of coins for your consideration. The Greek section is highlighted by many scarce and interesting bronzes from a collection; in addition, a strong offering of Parthian coins is featured.

We are pleased to be able to offer the stunning aureus of Sulla. This is the finest of its type to show up in the marketplace in many years.

For the Byzantine specialist we offer a coin of Theodore Mankaphas for the first time. If you miss the one on the list, ask for photographs of the other six we have available for sale. We purchased early in the dispersal of this group and have as nice a selection of specimens as available anywhere (more reasonable too!).

The Constantinian hoard featured on page 36 offers the specialist a tremendous opportunity to acquire choice pieces at a reasonable price. Talk to Barry or Bridget for more detailed information.

Enclosed you'll find a copy of our latest book list. If you are ordering for holiday gift giving, order early as the postal service gets worse by the day.

In November, we will be conducting our annual subscription mailing. Naturally, during the last year, printing and postage costs have risen. Every autumn, we review our records and decide who should receive our catalogues on a complimentary basis for the following year. The criteria we use are pretty straightforward. We don't like to charge our active customers for our product. Our \$35 / £20 subscription charge is well below the printing and postage costs of our mailing to you for one year.

As a rule of thumb, people who have spent \$400 / £250 with us during the year will not be charged for a subscription next year. We appreciate your support during the year.

If you have any comments on what appears, or what doesn't appear, in the Review, drop us a note. In January, we will publish a selection of your comments.

We hope to see some of you during the next few months in our travels. If you are in the area drop in, or if we're in yours set up a time to see us. Representatives of the firm will be in Dallas, Houston, Los Angeles, New York, San Antonio, San Francisco, London, Munich and Zurich between now and the middle of December.

We hope everyone has had a prosperous 1992 and that 1993 will bring more numismatic enjoyment to all.

Victor England
Eric McFadden

SHOW & AUCTION SCHEDULE

NOVEMBER 7, 1992

Cumberland Show
Cumberland Hotel
Marble Arch

November 13-14, 1992

Los Angeles Private Showing
By appointment only
Office for Details

November 15-18, 1992

Tour of Texas
By appointment only
Office for Details

November 20-21, 1992

Numismatic & Antiquarian Bourse
San Francisco, California

December 9, 1992

Auction 24
New York, NY

December 11-13, 1992

New York International
New York, NY

♦ ♦ ♦

RECOMMENDED ORGANIZATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS

PUBLICATIONS:

The Celator. Publisher/Editor - Wayne G. Sayles. P.O. Box 123, Lodi, WI 53555. Monthly magazine for ancient and medieval coinage. Subscription rates: \$24.00 per year (second class) for US; \$30 for Canada, \$48 per year (airmail) to all other addresses.

♦ ♦ ♦

The Celator is a must for every classical numismatist.

♦ ♦ ♦

Minerva: The International Review of Ancient Art & Archaeology. Editor-in-Chief Jerome M. Eisenberg. Aurora Publications, 7 Davies St., London W1Y 1LL, England. Published bi-monthly. Subscription rates: £14 in U.K., £15.50 in Europe, £22 air other, \$28 in USA.

ORGANIZATIONS:

American Numismatic Association. 818 N. Cascade Ave. Colorado Springs, CO 80903-3279. Adult membership (including a subscription to *The Numismatist*) \$26.00 per year plus \$6 bookkeeping fee first year only). \$28.00 to addresses outside the US.

American Numismatic Society. Broadway at 155th St., New York, NY 10032. \$30.00 one year membership fee (\$20.00 for full time students). Includes *American Journal of Numismatics* - yearly publication with excellent scholarly articles.

Society for Ancient Numismatics (SAN). Secretary - Beate Rauch, P.O. Box 2830, Los Angeles, CA 90078-2830. Membership includes subscription to SAN - the journal of the society. Write to SAN Secretary for application and dues information.

Classical & Medieval Numismatic Society. P.O. Box 704, Station B, Willowdale, Canada M2K 2P9. Membership \$20 / Students \$12. Bi-monthly newsletter THE ANVIL.

Numismatics International. P.O. Box 670013, Dallas, TX 75367-0013. Membership dues (including subscription to monthly NI Bulletin.) \$15.00 annually. Seniors over 70 - \$10.00 annually.

Royal Numismatic Society. For information write to: N.G. Rhodes, c/o RNS, Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG, England.

Swiss Numismatic Society. For information write to: Italo Vecchi, Swiss Numismatic Society, Niederdorfstrasse 43, CH-8001 Zurich, Switzerland.

NUMISMATIC SOCIETY MEETINGS IN BRITAIN

for November 1992 to January 1993

Compiled by Peter A. Clayton

Royal Numismatic Society. Rooms of the Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, Piccadilly, London W1. 5:30pm. 17 November: 'The coinage of Rhodes from the Synoecism to Actium,' by Richard Ashton. 15 December: 'The beginnings of coinage in the North Sea coastlands,' by Dr Michael Metcalf. 19 January: 'Coins of the Chinese secret societies since the time of the Taiping rebellion (mid-19th century),' by Mrs H.W. Wang.

British Numismatic Society. Warburg Institute, Woburn Square, London WC1. 6pm. 24 November: Anniversary Meeting and Presidential Address. 26 January: Speaker to be announced, programme not yet available.

Bexley Coin Club. St. Martin's Church Hall, Erith Road, Barmhurst, Bexleyheath, Kent. 7:30pm. 2 November: 'Carausius and Allectus - Propaganda and coinage of the first British Empire,' by Jim Turner. 7 December: 'Billies and Charlies,' by Philip Memick. January: No meeting.

Birmingham Num. Soc. Birmingham & Midlands Institute, Margaret Street, Birmingham. 7:30pm. 4 November: 'Industry, archaeology and memorabilia - a look at tokens of the Industrial Revolution,' by Peter Glews. 2 December: 'A seasonal auction of collectables.' 6 January: 'Military currency: Banknotes for the Forces,' by Roy Spick.

British Art Medal Society. Warburg Institute, Woburn Square, London WC1. 5:30pm. 10 November: 'Methods of casting art bronzes 1800 to the present,' by Stan Whatmore. 8 December: 'Leaves and other works,' by Rob Kessler. 12 January: 'American dream,' by Nicola Moss and Simon Beeson.

Cambridge Num. Soc. Friends' Meeting House, Jesus Lane, Cambridge. 7:30pm. 16 November: 'A token journey into Essex,' by Stuart Adams. 21 December: 'The likeness of the King? Some Greek Royal portraits,' by B. Thomas Curtis. 18 January: 'Members' evening.

Essex Num. Soc. Chelmsford and Essex Museum, Moulsham Street, Chelmsford. 8pm. 27 November: 'The Elizabethan coinage,' by Chris Comer.

Hull & Dist. Num. Soc. Central Library, Albion Street, Hull. 7:30pm. 12 November: Annual General Meeting.

Ipswich Num. Soc. 19 Tower Street, Ipswich. 7:30pm. 18 November: Club auction conducted by J.C. Sadler. 21 December: Visit to Norfolk Num. Soc., The Assembly House, Norwich, for Auction and Tombola. 20 January: The Society Challenge Shield.

Kingston Num. Soc. King Athelstan's School, Villiers Road, Kingston on Thames. 7:30pm. 19 November: 'The pursuit of collecting,' by Daniel Fearon. 17 December: 48th Members' auction. January: No meeting.

London Num. Club. Institute of Archaeology, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1. 6:30pm. 5 November: 86th Club auction. 8 December: 'Banknotes,' by B.F. Faull. 6 January: 'Friends in high places: Saints on Byzantine coins,' by Dr. Michael Metcalf.

Merseyside Num. Soc. Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool. 7pm. 3 November: Local numismatics study group. 1 December: Coin grading exercise.

Reading Coin Club. The Abbey Gateway, The Forbury, Reading. 8pm. 3 November: 'Coronation medals,' by Maurice Bull. 2 December: Annual auction. 4 January: 'Gold coins of Elizabeth I,' by Chris Comer.

Redbridge Num. Soc. Gants Hill Reference Library, Cranbrook Road, Ilford. 7:30pm. 25 November: Club auction. 9 December: Christmas cheese and wine evening.

South Wales & Mon. Num. Soc. The Lyceum Tavern, Malpas Road, Newport. 8pm. 11 November: Members' display evening and swap shop. 9 December: Christmas buffet. 13 January: Society auction.

Wessex Num. Soc. Hotel Bristowe, Grange Road, Southbourne, Bournemouth. 8pm. 12 November: 'Byzantines in Sicily: Part 1,' by Italo Volcano. 10 December: Christmas auction sale and party. 14 January: Exhibition of members' coins.

Yorkshire Num. Soc. Swarthmore Institute, Woodhouse Square, Leeds. 2:30pm. 7 November: Annual General Meeting.

NOTICE TO SOCIETY SECRETARIES: Please send details of your programme to Peter Clayton at CNG's Davies Street address as soon as possible if you wish your meetings to be listed. Copy date is two months before cover date.

COINS (AND BOOKS) WANTED

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If you have considered selling your numismatic library, you will be pleasantly surprised at the prices we can obtain for you. We can either purchase outright or place your books in one of our highly successful auctions of numismatic literature.

We will be pleased to discuss the best method of sale based on your individual needs. If your collection warrants, we will travel to see you. When you are thinking of selling, please contact one of the following:

- In Quarryville, Victor England or Kerry Wetterstrom
- In London, Eric McFadden or Bridget Roe.

CLASSICAL NUMISMATIC GROUP, INC. UPCOMING AUCTION SCHEDULE

December 9, 1992 **CNG 24**
Public Auction during the New York International
Consignment deadline **October 9, 1992**

March 17, 1993 **CNG 25**
Mailbid Auction Sale
Consignment deadline **December 12, 1992**

June 16, 1993 **CNG 26**
Consignment deadline **March 1, 1993**

Auctions Scheduled in 1993 for September, October and December. Contact the office for further information.

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Coin Types As Motifs In Ancient Decorative Art

by
John A. Goodall, FSA, FRNS

The use of coin types as a source for decorative motifs in Greek and Roman art is almost as ancient as the minting of coins. The dolphin-encircled head of Arethusa from one of the famous tetradrachms of Syracuse designed by Euainetos in the late fifth century BC was used for the medallion in the base of a cup at Boston (Clain-Stefanelli, fig. 2). Motifs have often been drawn from single coins but other works are found in which several different types are combined in a scheme of decoration.

A bronze situla (called a casserole) was adorned by its owner circa AD 200 with a group of rare Greek imperial issues: on the handle was a coin of Hadrian depicting the pan-Asiatic temple at Claudiopolis, and two rows round the outside of the vessel had different coins from other cities arranged in geographical order (Vermeule, fig. 8). Here a collector seems to have had some of his collection mounted on a ritual object to adorn it, but more commonly the coins were simply reproduced. A bronze strip from a casket at Budapest has a repeating series of roundels with a facing head, a diademed bust, and a pair of busts respecting each other, with smaller motifs in the interstices (Salmonson, fig. 10). The strip dates from the fourth-fifth centuries AD and is thus contemporary with the North African Redware (which is described later in this essay). Late Antique and early Byzantine jewellery was frequently set with gold coins, or had medallions modelled on them, as an integral part of the design. The gold belt with four consular medallions of Maurice Tiberius (582-602) and twelve solidi of earlier emperors which formed part of the Cypriot treasure from Lambousa (now in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York) or the equally well-known bracelets of the early seventh century at Dumbarton Oaks being good examples of the custom (*Wealth of the Roman World*, nn. 191, 172).

On a humbler level, the use of coin types can be found on North African Redware, perhaps most interestingly in the decoration of the lanx. Relatively little attention has been paid to the many motifs used in the relief and impressed decoration of this ware, despite its range and interest. The principal, but incomplete, corpus of the motifs being a few plates in the supplementary volume on ceramics for the *Enciclopedia dell'arte classica e orientale - Atlante delle forme ceramiche*, 1981. Perhaps because of their size the lanx most frequently occurs in fragments, even when sherds have not been deliberately broken after being unearthed.

The starting point for the present enquiry was the acquisition of a substantial fragment of the rim from a lanx, 23.5cm in length. It appears, from the angle of the fracture at the right side, to have come from the corner of one side, and the presence of a border line and a change in direction of the next roundel through ninety degrees confirms this (see Fig. 1). The piece caught my eye, partly because the length enabled one to see how the pattern was repeated along the rim, and by the fact that the motifs were obviously derived, at least in part, from coin types. Another

fragment in Berlin has a similar border but set round the base of the lanx framing the central figures (Salmonson, fig. 9). Since the motifs appear to be identical in design, apparent size and order, it prompts the question of how the plaster moulds for making the vessels were themselves made.



FIGURE 1

On the fragment published here (Fig. 1), the roundels are 2.75cm in diameter but the spacing between them, and with the raised edges, does vary slightly in the two repeating sections. In the two repeating sections of the frieze of roundels the spacing between the second and third is the same 2mm width, but in the first section to the left the distance between the top of the roundels and the raised edge increases from 2 to 3mm. Despite the complication of the design, and apart from the raised line at the right of the third medallion, it would seem likely that the motifs were impressed using separate moulds and any uneven edges carefully removed or filled before use.

Turning to the design, there are three roundels, with, from the left: a facing quadriga with the horses splayed outward; a bust facing right, bare-headed and wearing a chlamys; a facing bust in the same dress with two small Victories on globes holding out palm branches over the head; and in the fourth, the first repeated. At the foot between each medallion is a bust, helmeted or bare-headed, and above, facing Victories each holding out a wreath and with the outstretched arms balanced, except for the last, by their wings.



FIGURE 2



FIGURE 3

For almost all of these designs, precise parallels can be found on coins of the fourth century. The profile bust could be that of Magnentius (350-53) who has the same dress on his centenionalis (Fig. 2). The next roundel with the facing bust and Victories has not yet been found as a coin type. However, the recent discovery of a hitherto unsuspected coin for the usurper Proculus (c.280-81) demonstrates how incomplete our knowledge of ancient coins is (*Minerva*, 2.6 (1991), 27; Bankhaus H. Aufhäuser Versteigerung 8, 9-10 October 1991, lot 640). The third is a rare type, initially used as a 'Soli Invicto' type. It seems to have been first used by Probus (276-282) (Fig. 3) and later, with the emperor, by Constantine II circa 355-61 with the inscription (CONTINUED ON PAGE 4)

COIN MOTIFS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 3)

'Gloria Romanorum'. It was also used by Maurice Tiberius (582-602) on his consular medallions noted above, and in the seventh century, it appears as a motif on Byzantine silks (Geijer, pl. 19a). The coins of Constantine II seem the most obvious choice for the model because of their date.



FIGURE 4



FIGURE 5



FIGURE 6

The smaller motifs are more difficult to place as the details of their design are less clear. The helmeted bust has a crest and may be compared with the head of Roma on the fourth century 'Urbs Roma' issues (Fig. 4). While it is obvious to look for a female parallel for the bare-headed bust, this presents problems. There are fewer commemorative coins for fourth century empresses and, unlike several of the earlier portraits of the first and second centuries, Helena and her rare successors all have a diadem (Fig. 5). Facing Victories, each holding up a wreath, were used as a type by Constans (337-50), but with downturned wings due to the exigencies of the coin's shape (Fig. 6).

The borders devised for the lanx are unusual in drawing on such a wide range of types for their motifs. The other main type of North African Redware using coin types are lamps with a set of roundels reproducing small size solidi of Theodosius II (402-50) round the edge of the upper surface. Although the coins chosen were small in size, the disks representing them were often trimmed to fit in other elements of the design.

Bibliography

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 A. Geijer: *A history of textile art*. 1979.
 J.P.C. Kent and K.S. Painter: *Wealth of the Roman World AD 300-700*. 1977.
 J.W. Salmonson: 'Spätromische rote Tonware mit Reliefverzierung aus Nordafrikanischen Werkstätten', *Bull. van de vereniging tot beverdering der kennis van de antike beschaving*, 44 (1969), 4-109.
 C.C. Vermeule III: 'A Greek theme and its survivals: The ruler's shield (tondo image) in tomb and temple', *Proc. of the American Philosophical Society*, 109 (1965), 362-97.

APPARENTLY UNPUBLISHED

by
Peter Lamplins



PHOENICIA, Tyre. Volusian. 251-253 AD. Æ 24mm (9.08 gm). IMP C G VIB V(OLVSIANVS AVG), laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / COL TYR OM(ETRO), Harpokrates standing left, finger to lips, holding cornucopiae; an altar at feet, murex shell behind. VF, black patina, ancient adjustment marks on obverse. Reverse unpublished for this emperor.

This reverse type is known at Tyre only from the reign of Caracalla (BMC Phoenicia pg. 270, 370). The influence of Egyptian mythology was noticeable in Phoenicia even at this late date, another coin of Volusian depicts Hermes-Thoth. An Alexandrian Æ diobol of Antoninus Pius (Köln 1533) depicts Harpokrates in an identical stance, with the altar and cornucopiae being Hellenistic additions to the traditional Egyptian portrayal of Harpokrates, or Horus; the result is a figure that shares common features with purely Greek personifications such as Tyche and Homonoia. In Egyptian mythology, when Horus restored his father Osiris to life he also restored balance (Homonoia) and good fortune (Tyche) to the world. The gesture of the finger to the lips is simply meant to indicate that Horus is a child of Osiris and Isis.

NOTICE TO CONTRIBUTORS

We are always interested in receiving articles on numismatics for publication in the
Classical Numismatic Review.

Submissions can be erudite or of a general nature, but should relate to classical coins. Illustrations should be provided by the author, if possible, and can be photographs or line drawings.

We also welcome news of numismatic events, society and club meetings, etc., and secretaries are requested to send their annual program of meetings as soon as it is available.

Peter J. Seaby

1920-1992

It is with regret that we note the peaceful death of Peter J. Seaby on 18th June. He was born on 5th December 1920 and was educated at Kent College, Canterbury, where he took a keen early interest in retrieving mammoth bones from Swalecliffe near Whitstable and piecing together fragments of Romano-British pottery from a rubbish pit he excavated near the school. His other early interest was as a naturalist. In the event, when he left school in September 1937 he joined the family firm of Seaby, founded by his father H.A. ("Bert") in 1926. He was called up at the outbreak of the war and served in the Royal Artillery, 1939-46, spending periods in the North African and European theatres.



His early numismatic specialisation was in the British coinage and he developed an interest in the gold coinage and later, Islamic. One of his particular studies was the complex coinage of King Stephen and he did much original research in that area, reflected in his papers published in the *British Numismatic Journal* over several years. King Alfred, the eleventh century coinage, Henry I, and also seventeenth century tokens took his attention. From 1966 for many years he edited the classic Seaby *Standard Catalogue of British Coins*, and compiled Part 3, *Coins and Tokens of Ireland* in 1970.

His skill at drawing coins is well seen in the line drawings that illustrated many of the early Seaby publications. Some of this no doubt came from his grandfather who had been Professor of Art at Reading University. His own book, *The Story of British Coinage*, with its first publication forty years ago in 1952, has received a completely new lease of life with Peter's enlargement and revision of the text and the addition of photographs of coins. Peter never lost his interest in art and was pleased to be able to pursue it more fully in courses after his retirement when he moved to the delightful city of York. His interest in coin design led him to encourage the Royal Society of Arts to include the design of medals in their annual industrial design competition, which they did and for some years B.A. Seaby Ltd. acted as a sponsor.

In 1952 Peter Seaby joined the Board of the company, becoming Managing Director in 1966 and then succeeding his father as Chairman when H.A. became President of the Seaby group of companies in 1974.

Peter was particularly active in the formation of the British Numismatic Trade Association (BNTA) in 1973, brought about by concern with the introduction of VAT, and he served as its first Chairman of Council. In

that year he was also Chairman of the Anti-Forgery Committee of the International Association of Professional Numismatists (IAPN), and was later to become a distinguished President of the IAPN.

To many collectors Seaby and coins were synonymous, and certainly to the writer, who has known Peter Seaby from when he first visited the company many years ago as a school boy, climbing the steep stairs between the car show rooms at 65 Great Portland Street. Peter always had time for anyone with an interest in coins and his death brings to an end an era in the story of numismatics in England. Peter A. Clayton

Minutia of the Dark Ages: Bronze Nummi of the Western Successor States

By

Peter Lamminen

The decay of the western Roman empire in the mid-fifth century resulted in the establishment of numerous small states in present day western Europe and north Africa. Whether the rise of these small states was a cause or a consequence of the collapse of the central government is a complex historical problem, but it is clear that disruptions in central Asia sent waves of refugee tribes against the borders of an imploding empire. Many were established as *foederati*, or allied tribes, and Roman institutions and practices were readily adopted by the new authorities; this included the use of circulating currency. Several recent collections we have acquired provide examples of some of this little known currency.

The peoples that pressed upon the borders of the Roman Empire in the fourth century were familiar with the use of gold as a medium of exchange, since gold and silver coins circulated widely beyond the Greco-Roman world. The use of bronze as a medium of circulating coinage does not appear to have developed until the wandering tribes settled into stable communities that developed economic ties with similar groups.

Over a thirty year period the Germanic Vandals migrated across Europe, finally settling in North Africa, where they took Carthage in 439. Coinage was minted by the kings following Huneric (477-484), and their common bronze minimi simply imitated late Roman and Byzantine nummi; usually featuring monograms, crosses or Christograms on the reverse. A Victory reverse type is sometimes found with a fragmentary legend of Thrasamund, and other silver and bronze issues are known in the names of other kings.



1. VANDALS. 5th-6th Century AD. AE 9mm (0.43 gm).
Crude bust right / Cross potent in wreath.
BMC Vandals pl. IV, 38.

2. VANDALS. 6th Century AD. AE 8mm (0.62 gm).
Bust right / Reversed Christogram.
Michigan Carthage Excavations 1977, 636

3. VANDALS. Thrasamund. 496-523 A
AE 10mm (0.91 gm). DN RC(TRSA), diademed bust right /
Victory to left; A in front.
MIB III N1 6a*

CONTINUED ON PAGE 6

BRONZE NUMMI

Another anonymous series, in the name of *Domino Nostro* (Our Lord), was struck at Carthage in the early 5th century, possibly by a Roman official, several of whom maintained an unusual degree of independence. Count Boniface (423-429), initially invited the Vandals to settle in North Africa to counterbalance Imperial efforts at bringing him under control. An example in our group is an unpublished type, unlisted by Philip Grierson in **Late Roman Coins**:



4. ANONYMOUS. Circa 5th Century AD. AE 10mm (1.03 gm). DOMINI NOSTRI (all N's reversed), diademed bust right / DOMINI NOSTRI, Latin cross within wreath, cross-hatch pattern between ties.

The kingdom of Burgundy was established in the Rhone valley in the 440's, after the tribe was driven out of Germany by the Huns. Gundobald (473-516) had influence far beyond his small kingdom; he skillfully maneuvered among his more powerful neighbors, and his just law code set the basis for the Visigothic and later Frankish legal systems. The only recorded nummi of Burgundy is in his name from Lugdunum. An unrecorded type in our group seems stylistically related and is possibly Burgundian or of the Frankish Merovingian dynasty which absorbed the kingdom in 534.



5. (No photoavailable)

5. BURGUNDY. Gundobald, 473-516 AD. AE 10 (0.85 gm). Crude bust right / GVB monogram; LD. MEC 339.

6. BURGUNDY? Anonymous. 6th Century AD. AE 10mm (0.70 gm). Crude bust right in dotted circle / BI IH ΓSAV (?), Latin cross in dotted circle.

A more durable state was founded in southern Gaul and Spain by the Goths. Actually a mixed amalgam of loosely federated tribes, it was only later that they coalesced into two groups, the Visigoths and the Ostrogoths, who eventually occupied the heart of the western empire, Italy itself. In 378 the emperor Valens fell in battle against the invaders at Adrianople, and in 410 Rome itself was sacked. The Visigoths' westward drift continued for several more decades, only ending in Spain when they failed to dislodge the Vandals from North Africa. Their first capital at Toulouse fell to the Franks in 507, and the rival Suevi maintained some independence until 585, but the Visigoths retained control of Spain until falling before the Muslim invasions of the 8th century.

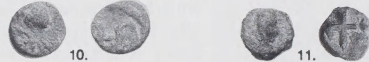
It has always been assumed that the Visigoths coined only in gold, initially simply imitating the Roman solidus, but after around 550 producing only tremisses, these being of a recognizably national type. It is only in the last ten years that numismatists have recognized the existence of a scarce minor coinage, and the first detailed study did not appear until 1988. The information on the series is still incomplete, but it seems clear that by circa 650 at least three and possibly six mints in Spain struck minor coinage. Unlike the gold, these minimi never indicate a royal name, and indeed may be strictly local issues, authorised by civic officials or bishops. Ispalis appears to have struck the greatest variety (Crusafont lists eleven types). Other mints at Toletum and Emerita struck issues bearing the appropriate monograms. Problematic pieces, generally indistinguishable from other sub-Roman imitations, are attributed to Bracara, Egitanica and Corduba based on find-spots. The last piece under discussion is not listed by Crusafont, and is also a commonly imitated type, but the style of the bust, with the diadem and hair forming one straight wig-like mass over the top of the head, is quite similar to portraits on Visigothic tremisses of Reccewinth (653-672) and later kings.



7. VISIGOTHS. After 650 AD. AE 13mm (2.32 gm). Ispalis mint. Crude bust depicted as a globe set on a crescent / Cross with S (reversed) and P. Crusafont 7.

8. VISIGOTHS. After 650 AD. AE 9mm (0.84 gm). Toletum mint. Crude diademed bust right; cross in front / Monogram of Toletum. Crusafont 12.

9. — Another. AE 10mm (0.77 gm). Similar type, but the monogram varies slightly.



10. VISIGOTHS. After 650 AD. AE 10mm (0.68 gm). Emerita mint. Crude bust left / Monogram of Emerita. Crusafont 15.

11. VISIGOTHS. After 650 AD. AE 9mm (0.98 gm). Bracara mint? Crude bust right / Cross with uncertain letters at tips (B R?). Cf. Crusafont 18 (which has bust left).



12. VISIGOTHS. After 650 AD. AE 11mm (1.61 gm). Corduba mint? Bust left / Cross with pellets at tips. Crusafont 20.

13. VISIGOTHS. After 650 AD. AE 10mm (0.90 gm). Crude bust left / Small cross within wreath within circle of pellets.

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Crusafont i Sabater, M. "The Copper Coinage of the Visigoths of Spain" in, **Problems of Medieval Coinage in the Iberian Area No. 3**. Santarem. 1988.

Worth, W. **Western and Provincial Byzantine Coins**. London. 1911.

A few of these rare pieces are still available. Please contact us for further details.

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GREEK COINAGE



1. **SPAIN, Carisa.** Circa 50 BC. Æ 15mm (2.20 gm). Head of Herakles right / Horseman with shield left, CARS below. Cf. Lindgren 34 (head left). EF, choice hard green patina. \$195 / £110



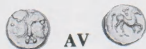
2. **Carthago Nova.** Circa 220-215 BC. Æ 10mm (1.63 gm). Wreathed head of Tanit left / Helmet. Burgos 403. VF, black-green patina. \$75 / £40



3. **BALEARIC ISLANDS, Ebusus.** 3rd-2nd Century BC. Æ 17mm (3.90 gm). Squatting Kabeiros / Bull butting left. Burgos 708. Choice EF. \$250 / £140



4. **CELTIC, The Insures.** Circa 2nd Century BC. AR Drachm (2.84 gm). Imitation of Massalia. Head of Artemis / Lion in the style of a wolf. CCBM type D, 18. Toned good VF. \$195 / £110



5. **Central European.** 2nd-1st Century BC. AV Unit (0.36 gm). Head of Janus / Horse right, : above. Allen & Nash 153. Near EF. Very Rare. \$1,200 / £665



6. **Danubian, Olt Valley.** 2nd Century BC. AR Tetradrachm (12.82 gm). Janiform head / Horse and helmeted rider pacing right. CCBM S116 (Plate XXII). Near EF, obverse slightly off-center. \$1,800 / £1,000



7. **Danubian. Imitation of Philip III.** 2nd Century BC. AR Drachm (3.41 gm). Herakles / Zeus. CCBM 1200. Near VF, porous. \$125 / £70



8. **UMBRIA, Tuder.** Circa 235 BC. Æ Quadrans (21.67 gm). Frog seen from above / Anchor and :. VT. Thurlow-Vecchi 166; Haeberlin plate 81, 20. VF, green patina. \$575 / £320



9. **CAMPANIA, Neapolis.** Circa 370-340 BC. AR Nomos (7.57 gm). Head of nymph right wearing broad diadem / Man-headed bull right, Nike flying right above. Sambon 364. Toned near EF on a slightly irregular flan. (SEE ENLARGEMENT ON BACK COVER). \$850 / £475

Of the finest artistic style.



10. Circa 270-240 BC. Æ 15mm (2.33 gm). Laureate head of Apollo left / Man-headed bull right, Nike above. SNG ANS 502. VF+, attractive green patina. Rare. \$225 / £125



11. Circa 250-200 BC. Æ 15mm (2.95 gm). Diademed male head right, star behind / Horseman left, HP monogram in field before. SNG ANS -; Sambon - for symbol. VF, beautiful dark green patina. \$225 / £125



12. **APULIA, Luceria.** Circa 220 BC. Æ Teruncius (23.45 gm). Eight-pointed star / Dolphin; :. L. Thurlow-Vecchi 283; Haeberlin plate 71, 23. VF, green patina. \$475 / £265



13. **CALABRIA, Tarentum.** Circa 380-334 BC. AR Diobol (1.15 gm). Head of Athena left, wearing crested helmet ornamented with Skylla / Herakles naked facing slightly to left, right knee upon lion's back, holding club in right hand and preparing to strike lion, whose tail he holds in left. Vlasto 1239. Near EF. Very Rare. (SEE ENLARGEMENT ON BACK COVER). \$650 / £360



2:1



1:1



14. Circa 380-340 BC. AR Diobol (1.23 gm). Head of Athena right, wearing crested helmet ornamented with Skylla / Herakles, naked, kneeling right on right knee, grappling with lion; A in field above, herm behind. Vlasto 1318. Superb EF. \$850 / £475



15. LUCANIA, Thurium. Circa 330 BC. Æ Litra (21.46 gm). Head of Athena right, wearing crested helmet ornamented with Skylla / Bull butting right, head turned back, caduceus in exergue. SNG ANS 1183. VF, dark green-brown patina. Rare and seldom offered for sale. \$900 / £500



16. BRUTTIUM, Brettian League. Circa 215-213 BC. Æ 24mm (11.26 gm). Head of Zeus right, ram's head behind / Eagle left on thunderbolt. Cf. SNG Munich 1250. VF. Scarce. \$125 / £70



17. Rhegion. Circa 350-270 BC. Æ 11mm (1.51 gm). Lion's scalp facing / Laureate head of Apollo left. SNG Lloyd 702. VF. Rare. \$145 / £80



18. Circa 270-203 BC. Æ Pentonktion (10.70 gm). Janiform female head / Asklepios seated left. SNG ANS 748. Fine, even green patina. \$65 / £37



19. Circa 203-89 BC. Æ Litra (6.54 gm). Helmeted head of Athena left / Athena standing left with Nike. SNG Copenhagen 1978. Near VF, brown patina. \$65 / £37



20. SICILY, Akragas (Agrigentum). Circa 430 BC. Æ Onkia (4.83 gm). Eagle's head left / Crab claw left. Calciati I, 147, 8. Near EF, exceptional green patina. \$550 / £310



21. Before 406 BC. Æ Tetras (9.36 gm). Eagle right on hare / Crab, shrimp below. Calciati I, 178, 50. Near VF, brown patina. \$65 / £37



22. Himera. Circa 413-407 BC. Æ Hexas (1.98 gm). Youth left, blowing shell, on goat; fish below / Nike flying left, : in field. Calciati I, 34. VF, dark brown and slightly porous surfaces. Rare. \$140 / £78

Calciati noted only one specimen for this rare issue.



23. Circa 413-407 BC. Æ Hemilitron (3.18 gm). Head of nymph left, six pellets before / Six pellets in wreath. Calciati I, 35; SNG ANS 187. EF. \$160 / £85



24. Kallon (Alaesa ?). Circa 365 BC. Æ 21mm (9.56 gm). Leaping griffin / Horse prancing left. Calciati I (Kallon), 1; SNG ANS 1169. Near VF. \$65 / £38



25. Kentoripai. After 241 BC. Æ Hexas (4.09 gm). Head of Demeter right, grain ear behind / Plow, with bird behind; : to left. Calciati III, 175, 7; SNG ANS 1322. VF, green patina, light porosity. \$85 / £47



26. Leontini. Circa 466-425 BC. AR Litra (0.67 gm). Laureate head of Apollo right / Grain ear. BMC 50. Toned VF+. Scarce. \$375 / £210

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27. **Panormus.** Roman Period. AE 21mm (4.14 gm). Janus head / Monogram in wreath. Calciati I, 98. Fine, green patina. \$65 / £38



28. **Selinos.** Circa 435-415 BC. AE Hexas (4.85 gm). Head of Silenos facing / Selinon leaf, two pellets. Calciati I, 236, 1. Choice EF with an emerald green and brown patina. Rare this nice. \$375 / £210



29. Circa 435-415 BC. AE Onkia (3.61 gm). Kantharos, pellet above / Selinon leaf. Calciati I, 237, 10. Near EF, brown patina. \$285 / £160



30. **Solus, A dependency of Carthage.** 4th Century BC. AE 14mm (2.22 gm). Helmeted head of Athena three quarters right / Archer right, kneeling with bow. BMC 5. Fine/Near VF. Rare. \$85 / £47



31. **Syracuse.** Circa 460-440 BC. AR Tetradrachm (17.26 gm). Slow quadriga, Nike above / Head of Artemis-Arethusa right, dolphins around. Boehringer 508 (V268/R360). VF, die flaw on cheek. \$850 / £475



32. Circa 450-440 BC. AR Tetradrachm (17.20 gm). Slow quadriga, Nike above / Head of Artemis-Arethusa right. Boehringer 564 (V285/R379). VF. \$850 / £475



33. **Time of Timoleon.** 344-317 BC. AE Hemilitron (14.24 gm). Laureate head of Zeus right / Thunderbolt, eagle in field. SNG ANS 477. Near EF, green patina. \$475 / £265



34. **Time of Agathocles.** 317-289 BC. AR Stater (8.50 gm). Head of Athena right, palladium behind / Pegasus left, triskeles and grain ear in field. *Pegasi* pg. 613, 14. Toned VF. Slightly irregular flan. \$335 / £185



35. 317-289 BC. AE 20mm (5.76 gm). Head of Kore left, torch behind / Bull butting left, dolphins above and below. Calciati II, 96. EF, with a beautiful emerald green patina. \$335 / £185



36. 317-289 BC. AE 22mm (8.74 gm). Diademed head of Herakles right / Lion right, club above. Calciati II, 151. VF, brown patina. \$65 / £38



37. **Time of Hieron II.** 274-216 BC. AR 16 Litrai (13.56 gm). Veiled head of Queen Philistis left, grain ear behind / Nike right in galloping quadriga. SNG Copenhagen 824. Toned EF. \$1,425 / £795

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38. 274-216 BC. Æ 18mm (6.06 gm). Laureate head of Zeus left / Trident with dolphins to either side. Calciati II, 197. VF, irregular flan. \$65 / £38



39. Siculo-Punic Issue. 'MHSBN' Series. 305-295 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.88 gm). Head of Herakles right / Horse's head left, palm tree behind. Jenkins SNR 57, 337 (Series 5). Superb EF. \$1,750 / £985



40. Circa 4th Century BC. Æ 15mm (2.14 gm). Head of Herakles right / Pegasus flying right. Lindgren 628. VF, choice green patina. Scarce. \$145 / £80



41. Tauromenion. Circa 336-201 BC. Æ 19mm (5.69 gm). Laureate head of Apollo left / Tripod. Calciati III, 16; SNG ANS 1126. Near VF, green patina. \$45 / £25



42. SICILY, Islands off: Melita (Malta). After 150 BC. Æ 19mm (4.03 gm). Veiled female head left / Tripod. Calciati III 355, 10. Near VF, Rare. \$85 / £47



43. Sardinia. Circa 290-250 BC. Æ 20mm (5.81 gm). Head of Tanit left / Horse's head right, Punic inscription before. SNG Copenhagen 156. EF, dark green patina. (ENLARGEMENT BACK COVER) \$650 / £360



44. THRACE, Abdera. Circa 411-386 BC. AR Tetradrachm (2.84 gm). Griffin springing left / Three sprouting grains. May 360. Good VF. \$195 / £110



45. Ainos. Circa 429-425 BC. AR Diobol (1.23 gm). Youthful head of Hermes right wearing petasos / AIN above goat walking right, club before. Cf. May 140. Toned good VF. Rare. \$575 / £320



46. Dikaia. Circa 520-480 BC. Æ Triobol (1.43 gm). Head of Herakles right / Cock in incuse square with dotted border. SNG Copenhagen 553. VF, porous. Very Rare. \$195 / £110



47. Lysimacheia. Circa 309-220 BC. Æ 10mm (1.02 gm). Helmeted head of Athena right / AY in wreath. SNG Copenhagen 921. Good VF. Scarce. \$85 / £47



48. Maroneia. Circa 398-386 BC. AR Triobol (2.84 gm). Forepart of prancing horse left / Cluster of grapes, rhyton in field. Schönert-Geiss 283. Choice VF. \$170 / £95



49. After 196 BC. Æ 24mm (11.23 gm). Head of Dionysos right / Dionysos standing. BMC 72. Near VF. \$65 / £38



50. Mesembria. Circa 1st Century BC. Æ 23mm (7.43 gm). Diademed female head right / Athena standing left. SNG Copenhagen 660. VF, dark green patina. VF. \$145 / £80



51. Odessos. Circa 200 BC. Æ 22mm (5.39 gm). Laureate head of the Great God Odessos right / Horseman right. Pick 2205. VF, dark green patina. \$125 / £70

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52. **MOESIA, Istros.** 6th-5th Century BC. \AA 15mm (1.26 gm). Wheel/IST. Zograph XXX, 6. VF, green patina. \$75 / £42



53. Circa 2nd Century BC. \AA 14mm (2.40 gm). Laureate head of Apollo right / ISTRI, monogram in wreath. Pick -. Apparently unpublished. VF, rough surfaces. \$125 / £70



54. **THRACE, Islands off: Samothrace.** Circa 280 BC. \AA 17mm (4.07 gm). Helmeted head of Athena right / Cybele seated right. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 998. VF, green patina. Barbarous imitation. \$65 / £38



55. **Thasos.** Circa 525-465 BC. AR Stater (8.87 gm). Satyr ravishing nymph / Quadripartite incuse square. Dewing 1323. Toned VF. \$900 / £500



56. **THRACE, Kersobleptes, King of the Odrysae.** 357-343 BC. \AA 12.5mm (2.03 gm). Female head right / KEP, two handled vase. Imhoff Blumer (M.G.). 58. VF, light green patina. Very Rare. \$360 / £200

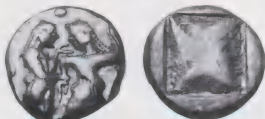


57. **THRACO-MACEDONIAN, Uncertain.** Circa 500-450 BC. AR Hemibol (0.34 gm). Head of bull facing / Quadripartite incuse square. SNG ANS 1006. VF. \$90 / £50



58. **MACEDON, Chalkidian League.** Circa 420-392 BC. AR Tetrol (2.27 gm). Group E. Laureate head of Apollo left / Lyre. Robinson-Clement 44c (this coin). Toned VF. Fine artistic execution. \$285 / £160

Ex Consul Weber (1908), 1104



59. **Lete.** Circa 530-480 BC. AR Stater (8.36 gm). Satyr seizing nymph / Crude quadripartite incuse punch. Svoronos plate VIII, 5 ff. VF. Rare. \$1450 / £810



60. Circa 530-480 BC. AR Trihemibol (0.99 gm). Satyr squatting right, amusing himself, two pellets / Incuse square divided into four triangles. SNG ANS 973. Toned good VF. Rare this nice. (SEE ENLARGEMENT ON BACK COVER). \$525 / £295



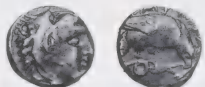
61. **Thermal.** Circa 500-480 BC. AR Hemibol (0.40 gm). Forepart of Pegasus right / Granulated incuse square. McClean 3116; SNG ANS 763. Toned VF. \$85 / £47



62. **Thessalonika.** After 88 BC. \AA As (5.03 gm). Janiform head / Two Centaurs prancing. SNG Copenhagen 369 ff. Near VF, dark green patina. Barbarous issue. \$145 / £80



63. Circa 1st Century AD. \AA 18mm (5.03 gm). Head of Zeus right / Eagle on harpa to right. SNG ANS 807. Crude VF. \$145 / £80



64. **MACEDON, Kings of: Amyntas III.** 381-369 BC. \AA 14mm (3.57 gm). Head of Herakles right / Eagle grasping serpent. SNG Copenhagen 518. VF, tan patina. \$85 / £47



65. **Philip II.** 359-336 BC. AV 1/8th Stater (2.74 gm). Pella mint. Head of Herakles right / Bow and club, trident below. Le Rider plate 85, 128j. Good VF. \$900 / £500

Ex Ars Classica XIII (1928), lot 447



66. AR Tetradrachm (14.46 gm). Pella mint. Laureate head of Zeus right / Youth with palm on horseback right. Le Rider 344. Toned EF. (SEE ENLARGEMENT ON FRONT COVER). \$2,750 / £1,525



67. \AA 16mm (6.31 gm). Head of Herakles right / Youth on rearing horse right. Gaebler pg. 168, 37. Fine, dark green patina. Rare. \$65 / £39



68. Alexander III. 336-323 BC. AV Stater (8.42 gm). Callatis mint. Helmeted head of Athena right / Nike standing left. Price 906. Nice VF. \$1,800 / £1,000



69. AR Tetradrachm (17.13 gm). Amphipolis mint. Head of Herakles right / Zeus enthroned left. Price 109. EF. \$360 / £200



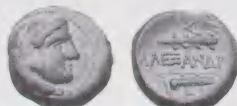
70. Year 68 = 192/1 BC. AR Tetradrachm (15.03 gm). Aradus mint. Head of Herakles right / Zeus enthroned left, palm tree before. Price 3400. Near EF. Scarce. \$475 / £265



71. AR Drachm (3.94 gm). Lampsakos mint. Head of Herakles / Zeus enthroned left, serpent in field. Price 1379A. VF, light porosity. \$125 / £70



72. AR Drachm (4.22 gm). Uncertain Asian Mint. As previous, spearhead to right. Price 2728. VF. \$125 / £70



73. \AA 18mm (5.39 gm). Byblos mint. Head of Herakles / Bow, quiver and club; monogram. Price 3425. VF/VF+, green patina. \$90 / £50



74. \AA 15mm (3.53 gm). Amphipolis mint. Head of Herakles right / Eagle on thunderbolt, leaf in field. Nice VF, tan brown patina. \$90 / £50



75. Phillip V. 220-179 BC. \AA 15mm (4.23 gm). Laureate head of Zeus right / Athena Alkis, quiver in field. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 1245. Good VF. \$125 / £70



76. Perseus. 179-168 BC. \AA 18mm (4.94 gm). Helmeted head of Perseus right, harpa before / Eagle with wings spread. SNG Copenhagen 1278. VF. \$85 / £47



77. Under the Romans. After 168 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.18 gm). Head of Artemis right on Macedonian shield / Club, thunderbolt and monograms in wreath. SNG Ashmolean 3297. Toned VF, light porosity. \$395 / £220



78. EPEIROS, Ambrakia. Circa 404-360 BC. AR Stater (8.27 gm). Pegasus flying right / Head of Athena left, forepart of bull behind. *Pegasi* pg. 454, 72. Toned VF. \$180 / £100



79. AR Stater (8.03 gm). Pegasus flying left / Head of Athena right, aplustre in field. *Pegasi* pg. 475, 127/1. Toned VF. \$180 / £100



80. THESSALY, Krannon. 3rd Century BC. \AA 17mm (4.79 gm). Laureate head of Poseidon / Youth on horseback right. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 39. VF, brown patina. \$90 / £50

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81. **Larissa.** Circa 340-320 BC. AR Drachm (5.94 gm). Head of nymph Larissa slightly left / Horse prancing right, looking left. Lorber 30.2; Jameson 2035; cf Hermann 15. Toned VF. Rare. \$495 / £275



82. Circa 340-320 BC. Æ 17mm (3.33 gm). Head of nymph right / Horse grazing right. SNG Copenhagen 142. Near VF. \$85 / £47



83. Circa 340-320 BC. Æ 17mm (4.53 gm). Head of nymph right / Horse grazing left. SNG Copenhagen 143. Near VF. \$85 / £47



84. Circa 305-197 BC. Æ 20mm (6.68 gm). Male head right, counter marked with a helmet / Lancer on horseback. SNG Copenhagen 147. Near VF, green patina. \$65 / £38



85. **The Magnesites.** 196-146 BC. Æ 16mm (5.29 gm). Head of Zeus left / Prow of galley right. SNG Copenhagen 162. VF, rough brown surfaces. \$65 / £38



86. **Phalanna.** Circa 344-321 BC. Æ 18mm (5.24 gm). Head of youth right / Head of nymph right. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 203. VF. \$90 / £50



87. Æ 12mm (2.36 gm). Male head right / Head of nymph right. SNG Copenhagen -; BMC -. Possibly unpublished. \$90 / £50



88. **Pharsalos.** Circa 440-344 BC. AR Hemidrachm (2.95 gm). Helmeted head of Athena right / Horse's head. SNG Copenhagen 223. Toned VF. Rare. \$295 / £165

Ex Hirsch FPL XVII (1907), lot 1427



89. **Thessalian League.** 196-146 BC. Æ 20mm (8.06 gm). Laureate head of Apollo right / Athena Itonia right. SNG Copenhagen 310. VF, rough dark green patina. \$65 / £38



90. Æ 14mm (3.63 gm). Head of Zeus right / Athena Itonia right. SNG Copenhagen 323. Near VF. \$65 / £38



91. Æ 20mm (5.28 gm). Head of Athena right, ΓΕΝΝΙΠ(ΙΤΙΟΥ) / Horse right, pilei below. SNG Copenhagen 325. VF. \$90 / £50



92. Æ 16mm (5.78 gm). Head of Athena right, ΦΙΛΟΚ / Horse right. SNG Copenhagen 328. VF. \$90 / £50



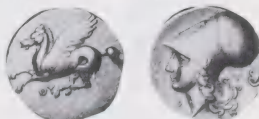
93. Æ 16mm (4.86 gm). Head of Athena right, ΙΙΠΙΤΑΣ / Horse right. McClean 4984. VF. \$90 / £50



94. Æ 20mm (5.31 gm). Helmeted head of Athena right / Athena Itonia standing left. SNG Copenhagen 331. Near VF, irregular flan. \$65 / £38



95. **AKARNANIA, Leucas.** Circa 400-330 BC. AR Stater (8.41 gm). Pegasus flying left / Helmeted head of Athena left in an oak wreath. *Pegasi* pg. 401, 47. Near VF. Unusual reverse depiction. \$250 / £140



96. **Thyrrhelum.** Circa 350-250 BC. AR Stater (8.40 gm). Pegasus flying left / Helmeted head of Athena left, Boeotian shield in field. BMC 19. VF. \$250 / £140



97. **Federal Colnage.** Circa 300-167 BC. \AA 21mm (4.99 gm). Helmeted head of Athena left / Man-headed bull (Achelous) left. SNG Copenhagen 424. VF, brown patina. \$140 / £78



98. **LOKRIS OPUNTIA, Opus.** Circa 369-338 BC. AR Quarter Stater (2.67 gm). Wreathed head of Persephone right / Ajax right with sword and shield. SNG Copenhagen 49. Toned choice VF, small banker's punch on reverse. Fine artistic execution. \$330 / £185

Ex Egger (12/10/06), lot 272



99. **ATTICA, Athens.** After 449 BC. AR Hemibol (0.34 gm). Helmeted head of Athena right / Owl. SNG Copenhagen 61. VF. \$110 / £60



100. **AEGINA.** Circa 500-480 BC. AR Stater (12.13 gm). Sea-turtle / Transitional skew incuse. This piece has been counterstamped with a silphium fruit. SNG Delepiere 1519. Fine, interesting counterstamp. \$250 / £140



101. **CORINTHIA, Corinth.** Circa 550-515 BC. AR Drachm (2.67 gm). Pegasus, with curled wing, flying left / Incuse 'swastika' pattern. Dewing 1703. Toned Fine. Very Rare. \$550 / £310



102. Circa 400-380 BC. AR Stater (8.51 gm). Pegasus, with curled wing, walking left / Helmeted head of Athena right, dolphin before. Ravel 795; SNG Copenhagen 41. Toned near EF. \$900 / £500

Ex Sternberg 12 (1982), 168



103. Circa 345-307 BC. AR Stater (8.20 gm). Pegasus flying left / Helmeted head of Athena left, chimaera behind. *Pegasi* pg. 262, 428; Ravel 1010. Toned VF. \$180 / £100



104. **PELOPONNESOS, Sikyon.** Circa 431-400 BC. AR Stater (12.08 gm). Chimaera advancing left / Dove left in wreath. SNG Copenhagen 33. Toned good VF. \$1,250 / £695



105. Circa 431-400 BC. AR Obol (0.67 gm). Dove flying left / Dove flying left with fillet. SNG Copenhagen 39. Toned VF. \$140 / £78



106. **ARGOLIS, Argos.** Circa 228-146 BC. AR Hemidrachm (2.55 gm). Forepart of wolf right / Large A, * below. BMC 113. Toned good VF. \$250 / £140



107. **CRETE, Elyros.** Circa 330-270 BC. AR Drachm (5.21 gm). Goat's head right, EL Y PION around / Bee seen from above. BMC 1. Near VF. Rare. \$875 / £485



108. **Itanos.** Circa 320-270 BC. AR Drachm (5.07 gm). Helmeted head of Athena left / Eagle left, looking right, Triton to right. SNG Copenhagen 475; BMC 13. Nice VF. Scarce. \$875 / £485



109. Circa 320-270 BC. AR Hemidrachm (2.57 gm). Type as previous. SNG Copenhagen 476; BMC 17. Nice VF. Scarce. \$550 / £310



110. **Kydonia.** 4th Century BC. \AA 11mm (1.18 gm). Head of Pan right / Hound seated right. SNG Copenhagen 412. VF, nice even brown-red patina. \$125 / £70



111. **Phaistos.** Circa 300-270 BC. \AA 17mm (4.76 gm). The giant Talos, hurling stones / Hound right, on the scent. Svoronos 74; BMC 27. VF. Rare. \$140 / £78

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112. **PONTOS, Amisos.** 2nd-1st Century BC. Æ 20mm (9.01 gm). Gorgoneion facing / Nike advancing right with palm. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 169. Good VF. \$65 / £38

113. 2nd-1st Century BC. Æ 20mm (8.64 gm). Head of Dionysos right / Cista Mystica. BMC 56. EF, pleasing dark green patina. \$110 / £60



114. **BITHYNIA, Kings of: Prusias II.** 183-149 BC. Æ 21mm (6.60 gm). Head of Dionysos right / The centaur Chiron right. BMC 9. VF, tan patina. \$65 / £38



115. **MYSIA, Kyzikos.** 4th Century BC. Æ 18mm (5.57 gm). Head of Kore Soteira right / Tripod on tummy, caduceus in field. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 58 ff. VF, brown and tan patina. Scarce. \$180 / £100



116. **Parium.** Circa 400-300 BC. AR Hemidrachm (2.40 gm). Gorgoneion facing / Bull standing right, sickle below. Babelon pl. CLXXII, 24 variety (sickle to right). Toned EF. \$475 / £265



117. **TROAS, Gergis.** 4th Century BC. Æ 16mm (4.14 gm). The Sibyl Herophile facing, head turned slightly right / Sphinx right. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 339. VF, choice green patina. Rare. \$180 / £100



118. **Skepsis.** 4th Century BC. Æ 10mm (1.35 gm). Forepart of Pegasus left / Fir tree. SNG Copenhagen 477. EF, dark brown patina. \$90 / £50



119. **TROAS, Islands off: Tenedos.** Circa 450-387 BC. AR Drachm (3.51 gm). Janiform heads of Tenes on left and Philonome on the right / Double axe, bunch of grapes and lyre below. SNG Copenhagen 513. Toned VF. Rare. \$875 / £485



120. **AEOLIS, Kyme.** Circa 350 BC. AR Tetrobol (2.60 gm). Eagle standing right, looking left / Forepart of horse right. Warren 1059. VF. Very Rare. \$450 / £250

Ex Consul Weber (Hirsch XXI, 1908), lot 2629



121. Circa 350-250 BC. AR Hemiolbol (0.31 gm). Forepart of horse right / Floral pattern. SNG Copenhagen 34; *Traité* CLVII, 10. VF. \$110 / £60



122. **Myrina.** After 165 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.32 gm). Laureate head of Apollo right / Apollo Grynios standing right in wreath. BMC 8. Good VF. \$750 / £420



123. **LESBOS, Mytilene.** Circa 454-428 BC. EL Hekte (2.46 gm). Female head right / Two Herms, male and female, facing each other. Bodenstedt 46, same dies. Fine. Very Rare. \$695 / £385



124. **IONIA, Milesian Standard.** Circa 650-550 BC. EL 1/24 Stater (0.62 gm). Striated type / Single punch. BMC 19. EF. Rare. \$695 / £385



125. Circa 600-550 BC. EL 1/24th Stater (0.62 gm). Swastika pattern within linear border / Incuse punch. Cf. BMC 21. EF. \$425 / £235

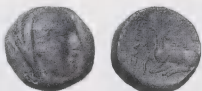


126. **Ephesos.** Circa 5th Century BC. AR Didrachm (7.33 gm). Bee seen from above / Quadripartite incuse punch. Rosen 569. VF. Rare. \$900 / £500



127. Circa 295-288 BC. Æ 12mm (1.60 gm). Bee seen from above / Stag; magistrate: Apollonidas. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 265. VF, green patina. \$65 / £38

128. **Ephesos as Arsinoeia.** 288-280 BC. AE 14mm (4.44 gm). Veiled head of Arsinoë right / Stag kneeling left, looking back. Head page 44. VF, dark green and light earthen patina. Rare. \$110 / £60



129. **Erythrae.** Circa 300-200 BC. AE 15mm (2.46 gm). Head of Dionysos right / ΜΗΤΡΕΣ ΔΑΜΑΛΟΥ ΕΡΥ, bunch of grapes. SNG Copenhagen 661. Nice VF. \$140 / £78



Ex Consul Weber (Hirsch XXI, 1908), 2843

130. **Kolophon.** Circa 525-490 BC. AR Quarter Obol (0.13 gm). Head of Apollo 3/4 right / Quadripartite incuse. Milne NNM 96, 12. VF. Rare. \$110 / £60



131. Circa 460 BC. AR Hemiobol (0.38 gm). Facing head of veiled Apollo / MH monogram. Rosen 566; Milne NNM 96, plate I, 2a. VF. \$110 / £60



132. After 460 BC. AR Tetartemoron (0.26 gm). Head of Apollo right / TE monogram. Milne NNM 96, plate II, 32. VF. Scarce. \$110 / £60

TE represents the naming of the denomination on the coin.

133. 2nd-1st Century BC. AE 17mm (6.43 gm). Homer seated left, magistrate; Pytheos / Apollo Kitharoidos right with lyre. SNG Copenhagen 186; Milne 179. Near VF, green patina. \$65 / £38



134. **Magnesia.** After 190 BC. AE 16mm (3.52 gm). Radiate head of Helios right / Statue of Artemis Leukophryene. SNG Copenhagen 854. VF, beautiful green patina. \$65 / £38



135. **Miletos.** 6th Century BC. AR Trihemiobol (0.77 gm). Facing lion's head / Stellate pattern. Rosen 579. VF. \$80 / £45

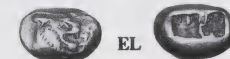


136. **Smyrna.** 3rd Century BC. AE 20mm (9.45 gm). Laureate head of Apollo right / Homer seated left, magistrates: Theotimos, Hylas. SNG Cop 1151 ff. VF, brown patina. \$110 / £60

137. **Teos.** Circa 540-478 BC. AR Tritemoron (0.40 gm). Griffin head right / Incuse punch. Cf. Balcer 75. VF. \$110 / £60



138. **IONIA, Islands off: Chios.** Circa 190-84 BC. AE 18mm (3.14 gm). Sphinx seated left, club before / Amphora, rudder in field; magistrate: Kauka. SNG Copenhagen 1602. VF. Rare. \$180 / £100



139. **LYDIAN KINGDOM.** Valvel. Before 561 BC. EL Third Stater (4.70 gm). Head of roaring lion right, inscription before / Double incuse punch. Weidauer 92. Near VF. Rare. \$900 / £500



140. Before 561 BC. EL Twelfth Stater (1.17 gm). Roaring lion's head right / Incuse punch. Weidauer 79 ff. Near VF. \$180 / £100



141. **Time of Darius.** 6th Century BC. AR Siglos (5.30 gm). Great King kneeling right with drawn bow / Incuse punch. BMC 185. Toned VF. Rare. \$245 / £135



142. **CARIA, Aphrodisias and Plarasa.** 1st Century BC. AE 11mm (1.02 gm). Double headed axe / Cuirass. Lindgren & Kovacs 663. VF, brown patina. Rare. \$90 / £50



143. **Kaunos.** Circa 350-309 BC. AE 12mm (1.44 gm). Bull butting right / Sphinx. SNG Copenhagen 182. VF, hard black patina, a few minor pits. \$140 / £78



144. **Uncertain Mint.** 4th Century BC. AR Hemiobol (0.49 gm). Ram's head right / Male head right. Troxell 9A. VF. \$65 / £38



145. **CARIA, Islands Off: Kos.** Circa 166-88 BC. AE 15mm (2.92 gm). Facing head of Herakles / Bow, case and club. SNG Copenhagen 677. Good VF, green patina. Rare. \$180 / £100



146. **Rhodes.** Circa 265-250 BC. AR Didrachm (6.75 gm). Head of Helios facing / Rose, helmet in field; magistrate Erasikles. Ashton Group 3. EF. \$595 / £330



147. Circa 43-96 AD. Æ 19mm (5.16 gm). Radiate head of Helios right / Nike walking left. BMC 387. VF, hard green patina. Scarce. \$285 / £160



148. PHRYGIA, Apameia. Circa 133-48 BC. Æ 24mm (7.75 gm). Helmeted head of Athena right / Eagle right with spread wings, pilei of the Dioscuri in field; magistrate: Antiphon. SNG Copenhagen 164. Superb EF. \$190 / £100



149. PAMPHYLIA, Perga. 2nd-1st Century BC. Æ 15mm (5.03 gm). Shrine of Artemis / Bow and quiver. SNG von Aulock 4665. Fine. \$65 / £38



150. Side. 2nd-1st Century BC. Æ 16mm (2.96 gm). Helmeted head of Athena right / Nike advancing left. SNG Copenhagen 410. Good VF, choice green patina. \$85 / £47



151. CILICIA, Soloi. Circa 400-350 BC. AR Stater (10.03 gm). Bearded Herakles right / Head of the Satrap right, wearing Persian tiara. SNG Levante 50; SNG von Aulock 5863. Toned EF. Rare this nice. (SEE ENLARGEMENT ON BACK COVER). \$1,650 / £925



152. Tarsos (?). 4th Century BC. AR Herniobol (0.45 gm). Head of Baaltars right / Forepart of wolf. SNG Levante 227; SNG Copenhagen 319. Toned VF. \$110 / £60



153. CYPRUS, Salamis. Circa 530 BC. AR Stater (9.25 gm). Ram lying left / Blank. SNG Copenhagen 31. Fine, porous. Rare. \$525 / £295

154. COMMAGENE, Samosata. 1st Century BC. Æ 21mm (5.75 gm). Lion walking right / Tyche seated left. Lindgren & Kovacs 1896. VF, brown patina. \$65 / £38



155. SYRIA, Kings of: Antiochos I. 280-261 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.81 gm). Smyrna mint. Diademed bust right / Apollo seated left on omphalos. WSM 1494. VF. \$450 / £250



156. AR Tetradrachm (16.83 gm). Seleucia mint. Diademed bust right / Apollo seated left on omphalos. ESM 177. Nice VF. \$360 / £200



157. Antiochos Hierax. 246-227 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.60 gm). Alexandria Troas mint. Youthful bust of Antiochos I with wing / Apollo seated left on omphalos. WSM - for monogram. VF. \$685 / £380

158. Seleukos III. 226-223 BC. Æ 15mm (2.71 gm). Head of Artemis right / Apollo seated left. BMC 8. VF, green patina. \$45 / £25



159. Antiochos III. 223-187 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.98 gm). Tyre mint. Diademed bust right / Apollo seated left on omphalos. WSM 1252. Good VF. \$395 / £220



160. AR Tetradrachm (16.95 gm). Antioch mint. Diademed bust right / Apollo seated left on omphalos. WSM 1089. Near EF. \$495 / £275

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161. **Alexander I.** 150-145 BC. Æ 19mm (7.30 gm). Bust of Alexander right in lion's skin / Apollo standing left. BMC 49. VF, black patina. \$65 / £38



162. **Alexander II.** Year 184 = 129/128 BC. Æ 19mm (7.23 gm). Diademed head right / Dionysos standing left. BMC 13. VF, even black patina. \$65 / £38



163. **Antiochos VIII & Cleopatra.** Year 191 = 122/121 BC. Æ 20mm (6.40 gm). Radiate head of Antiochos right / Owl on amphora. Houghton 318. Good VF, dark green patina. \$85 / £47



164. **PHOENICIA, Tyre.** Year 130 = 4/5 AD. Æ 21mm (6.97 gm). Turreted bust of Tyche right / Galley left. Cf. BMC 255. EF, green patina. \$245 / £135

165. **JUDAEA, Kings of: Herod I.** 40 BC- 4 AD. Æ 2 Prutah (3.44 gm). Tripod / Diadem. Cf. Hendin 43. VF, heavy green patina. \$45 / £25



166. **Agrippa I.** 42-43 AD. Æ Prutah (2.64 gm). Canopy / Grain ears. Cf. Hendin 75. VF, green patina. Interesting double strike. \$135 / £75



167. **PARTHIA, Kings of: Mithradates I.** 171-138 BC. AR Drachm (4.08 gm). Diademed bust left / Archer seated right. Sellwood 111.1. Good VF. \$180 / £100



168. AR Drachm (4.27 gm). Bust left wearing bashlyk / Archer seated right, monogram in exergue. Sellwood 10 variety (unlisted monogram). Good VF, possibly mounted at one time. \$125 / £70



169. **Mithradates II.** 123-88 BC. AR Drachm (4.17 gm). Rhagae mint. Bust left in tiara / Archer seated right. Sellwood 28.7. Toned good VF. \$65 / £38



170. AR Drachm (4.12 gm). Rhagae mint. Diademed bust left / Archer seated right. Sellwood 27.1. Good VF. \$125 / £70



171. **Gotarzes I.** 95-90 BC. AR Drachm (4.22 gm). Rhagae mint. Bust left in tiara / Archer seated right. Sellwood 33.4. Good VF. \$85 / £48



172. **Orodes I.** 90-80 BC. AR Drachm (4.08 gm). Rhagae mint. Bust left in tiara / Archer seated right. Sellwood 31.6. Near EF. \$125 / £70



173. **Darius.** 70 BC. AR Drachm (3.96 gm). Ekbatana mint. Diademed bust facing / Archer seated right. Sellwood 36.2 variety. VF, rough surfaces. Rare. \$375 / £210



174. Æ Tetrachalkoi (2.34 gm). Ekbatana mint. Diademed bust facing / Horse walking right. Sellwood 35.14. VF/F, light porosity. \$85 / £48



175. **Phraates IV.** January of 26 BC. AR Tetradrachm (13.89 gm). Diademed bust left / King receiving palm from Tyche. Sellwood 51.31. Toned Fine. \$65 / £38

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176. **Phraates IV.** 38-2 BC. AR Drachm (3.77 gm). Ekbatana mint. Diademed bust left; crescent, star and eagle to either side / Archer seated right. Sellwood 54.7. Toned EF. Interesting double strike on reverse.

\$125 / £70



177. **Phraataces.** August 2 AD. AR Tetradrachm (9.89 gm). Seleukia mint. Diademed bust left, Victories either side / King seated right with bow, dagger on his hip. Sellwood 57.8. Toned VF.

\$265 / £150



178. **Artabanus II.** 10-38 AD. AR Drachm (3.93 gm). Diademed bust left / Archer seated right. Sellwood 63.6. Toned EF.

\$125 / £70



179. **Vardanes I.** Year 355 = 43 AD. AR Tetradrachm (14.26 gm). Diademed bust left / King receiving palm from Tyche. Sellwood 64.20ff. VF.

\$250 / £140



180. **Gotarzes II.** October 45 AD. AR Tetradrachm (14.41 gm). Diademed bust left / King receiving wreath from Tyche. Sellwood 65.4ff. VF, light graffiti on obverse field.

\$225 / £125



181. October 46 AD. AR Tetradrachm (12.82 gm). As previous. Sellwood 65.8. VF.

\$250 / £140



182. **Pacorus II.** 78-105 AD. AR Tetradrachm (13.68 gm). Diademed bust left / King enthroned receiving sceptre. Sellwood 73.4. Near VF.

\$180 / £100



183. AR Drachm (3.12 gm). Diademed bust left / Archer seated right. Sellwood 73.11. EF.

\$145 / £80



184. **Vologases III.** 105-147 AD. AR Drachm (3.76 gm). Diademed bust left / Archer seated right. Sellwood 78.4. Toned EF.

\$125 / £70



185. **Vologases IV.** November 184 AD. AR Tetradrachm (12.19 gm). Diademed bust left, B behind / Tyche handing diadem to King. Sellwood 84.10 variety. VF.

\$160 / £90



186. 147-191 AD. AR Drachm (3.86 gm). Bust left wearing tiara / Archer seated right. Sellwood 84.130. Toned EF.

\$125 / £70



187. **Osroes II.** Circa 190 AD. AR Drachm (3.65 gm) Bust left wearing tiara / Archer seated right. Sellwood 85.1. Toned EF.

\$100 / £55



188. **Vologases VI.** Year 521 = 209 AD. AR Tetradrachm (13.13 gm). Bust left in tiara, B behind head / Tyche presenting King with diadem. Sellwood 88.3. VF.

\$125 / £70

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189. 208-228 AD. AR Drachm (3.40 gm). Bust left wearing tiara / Archer seated right. Sellwood 88.18 variety. Toned VF. \$80 / £45



190. SASSANIAN KINGDOM. Shapur II. 309-379 AD. AR Drachm (4.23 gm). Crowned bust right / Fire altar with attendants. Göbl 102; MACW 879. VF. \$80 / £45



191. Vahran V. 420-439 AD. AR Drachm (4.14 gm). Airan Khurra Shahpuhr mint. Crowned bust right / Fire altar with attendants. MACW 951. EF. \$145 / £80

192. Peroz. 457-484 AD. AR Drachm (4.19 gm). Veh Ardashir mint. Crowned bust right / Fire altar with attendants. MACW 983. Toned EF. \$45 / £25



193. Hormizd IV. 579-590 AD. AR Drachm (4.10 gm). Year 10; Jayy mint. Crowned bust right / Fire altar with attendants. Göbl 200. Toned EF. \$65 / £37



194. INDO-GREEK. Apollodotos. 160-150 BC. AR Drachm (2.42 gm). Jammu mint. Elephant right / Bull right. MIG 207i. Near EF. \$125 / £70



195. Menander. 160-145 BC. AR Drachm (2.43 gm). Pushkalavati mint. Helmeted bust right / Athena left. MIG 218d. VF. \$80 / £45



196. EGYPT, Kings of: Ptolemy II. 285-246 BC. Æ 24mm (13.58 gm). Tyre mint. Head of Zeus Ammon right / Eagle left on thunderbolt, club in field. Svoronos 708; SNG Copenhagen 495. VF. \$65 / £37



197. Æ 16mm (2.34 gm). Joppa mint. Head of Zeus Ammon right / Eagle left on thunderbolt, harpa in field. Svoronos 819. VF. \$80 / £45



198. KYRENAICA, Kyrene. Circa 331-322 BC. AV 1/10th Stater (0.84 gm). Head of Karneios left / Female head right. SNG Copenhagen 1201. Fine. \$650 / £360



199. ZEUGITANIA, Carthage. 4th Century BC. AR Litra (0.68 gm). Palm tree / Horse's head right. SNG Copenhagen 74. Toned VF. Rare. \$250 / £140



200. Circa 221-210 BC. Æ 24mm (8.42 gm). Head of Tanit left / Horse standing right looking back, star in field. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 316. VF, brown-green patina. \$75 / £42

ROMAN REPUBLIC



201. Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus. 116-115 BC. AR Denarius (3.87 gm). Head of Roma right / Victory in quadriga right. Crawford 285/1; Domitia 7. VF. \$145 / £80



202. M. Sergius Silus. 116-115 BC. AR Denarius (3.91 gm). Head of Roma right / Horseman riding left with severed head. Crawford 286/1; Sergia 1. VF. \$145 / £80

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203. **L. Flaminius Chilo**, 109-108 BC. AR Denarius (3.78 gm). Head of Roma right / Victory in biga galloping right. Crawford 302/1; Flaminia 1. VF. \$145 / £80



204. **P. Furius Crassipes**, 84 BC. AR Denarius (3.73 gm). Turreted head of City right; deformed foot behind / Curule chair. Crawford 356/1c; Furia 19. Toned VF. \$110 / £62

LUCIUS CORNELIUS SULLA Dictator 82-79 BC



205. **L. Manlius Torquatus**, 82 BC. AV Aureus (10.36 gm). Helmeted head of Roma right, L MANLI PRO Q around / Sulla, as Triumphant, right in slow quadriga crowned by Victory, L SVLLA IM in exergue. Crawford 367/4; Banti 6 (same dies), Sydenham 756 (Rarity 8). Superb EF. (SEE ENLARGEMENT FRONT COVER). \$19,500 / £10,750

This aureus was struck by Lucius Manlius Torquatus, under special authority of the Senate on behalf of Sulla. They were used to pay his army. The type celebrates Sulla's victory over Mithridates VI of Pontus. The coin is historically important as the first aureus issued by Rome.

Torquatus issued as Quaestor or State Treasurer.

ROMAN IMPERATORIAL



206. **Pompey**, 42-40 BC. AR Denarius (3.56 gm). Head of Pompey the Great right between capis and lituus / Neptune left between the brothers Anapias and Amphinomus who carry their parents on their shoulders. Crawford 511/3a. Fine, banker's mark. \$495 / £275



207. **Cn. Pompey**, 46-45 BC. Spanish mint. AR Denarius (3.92 gm). Head of Roma right / Hispania presenting palm to Pompey. Crawford 469/1a. Near EF. \$650 / £365

Struck by Cnaeus Pompey for his father, Pompey the Great.



208. **Julius Caesar**, 49-48 BC. AR Denarius (3.68 gm). Elephant left trampling serpent / Sacrificial implements. RSC 49; Crawford 443/1. EF. \$450 / £250



209. **Lepidus and Octavian**, Circa 42 BC. AR Denarius (3.59 gm). Head of Lepidus right / Head of Octavian right. RSC 2; Crawford 495/2c. Fine. \$450 / £250



210. **Mark Antony**, 32-31 BC. AR Denarius (3.41 gm). Legionary issue for Legion XVII. Praetorian galley / Eagle between two standards. RSC 49; Crawford 544/32. VF. \$225 / £125



211. **Fulvia, wife of Antony**, 43 BC. AR Quinarius (1.70 gm). Head of Fulvia right / Lion right. RSC 3; Crawford 489/6. Fine. \$90 / £50



212. **Antony and Octavian**, Circa 40-39 BC. AR Quinarius (1.71 gm). Veiled head of Concord right / Clapsed hands holding caduceus. RSC 67; Crawford 529/4b. Near VF. \$225 / £125

ROMAN IMPERIAL



213. **Augustus**, 27 BC-14 AD. AR Denarius (3.76 gm). Laureate head right / Caius and Lucius Caesars standing facing. RSC 43; RIC I 207. VF. \$225 / £125



214. **Tiberius**, 14-37 AD. AR Denarius (3.78 gm). Laureate head right / Livia as Pax seated left. RSC 16a; RIC I 30. Good VF. \$495 / £275

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215. **Claudius**. 41-54 AD. AR Denarius (2.86 gm). Laureate head right / SPQR PP OB CS within wreath. RSC 93; RIC I 54. Fine. \$495 / £275



216. **Germanicus, brother of Claudius**. Died 19 AD, struck 80-81 AD. Æ As (9.01 gm). Head of Germanicus left / SC, legend around. RIC (Titus) 228. Near EF, dark green patina. (SEE ENLARGEMENT ON BACK COVER). \$850 / £475



217. **Nero**. 54-68 AD. AR Denarius (3.62 gm). Laureate head right / Salus seated left on throne. RSC 316; RIC I, 71. Toned VF. \$795 / £440



218. **Galba**. 68-69 AD. AR Denarius (3.53 gm). Gallic mint (Narbo?). Laureate head right / Victory standing left on globe. RSC 322; RIC I 111. Fine. Rare (Rarity 2). \$300 / £165



219. **Vitellius**. 69 AD. AR Denarius (3.26 gm). Laureate head right / Victory seated left. RSC 117; RIC I 110. VF/Fine. \$625 / £350



220. **Vespasian**. 69-79 AD. AR Denarius (3.36 gm). Antioch mint. Laureate head right / Neptune left, foot on prow. RSC 274; RIC II 361. Good VF, off center. Rare. \$225 / £125



221. **Titus, as Caesar**. 79 AD. AR Denarius (3.29 gm). Laureate head right / Venus standing right leaning on pillar. RSC 332; RIC II 205 (Vespasian). VF. \$135 / £75



222. **Domitian**. 81-96 AD. AR Denarius (3.48 gm). Laureate head right / Minerva. RSC 282; RIC II 178. Toned EF. \$625 / £350



223. **Domitian**. AR Denarius (3.39 gm). Laureate head right / Minerva. RIC II 152. VF. \$90 / £50



224. **Domitian**. Æ Dupondius (12.00 gm). Radiate head right / Virtus standing right. RIC II 421. VF, light green patina. Found in UK. \$150 / £85



225. **Nerva**. 96-98 AD. AR Denarius (3.20 gm). Laureate head right / Sacrificial implements. RSC 95; RIC II 47. Fine. \$125 / £70

SPECIAL #2 - DENARII OF AUGUSTUS



In a recent group we acquired a quantity of denarii of Augustus. This type depicts a laureate bust of Augustus on the obverse and Caius and Lucius Caesars standing facing, with shields and spears between them. This type was struck between 2BC-14AD. The lots grades on average VF with slight centering problems and small banker's marks. We are able to offer these at the reasonable price of: \$135 / £75

If you need a copy of RIC Volume 1, we will sell you a coin and a book for: \$195 / £110

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226. **Trajan.** 98-117 AD. AV Aureus (7.13 gm). Laureate bust right / Octastyle temple with statues. RIC II 145. Good VF. Rarity 2.

\$2,200 / £1,250



227. **Hadrian.** 117-138 AD. AV Aureus (7.24 gm). Draped bust right / Nilus reclining right on Sphinx. RIC II 314. VF. Rare.

\$2,200 / £1,250



228. **Hadrian.** AR Denarius (3.08 gm). Laureate head right / Asia standing left. RIC II 301; RSC 189. Near VF.

\$110 / £65



229. **Aelius Caesar.** 136-138 AD. AR Denarius (2.99 gm). Bare head right / Concordia seated left. RSC 1; RIC II (Hadrian) 436. VF.

\$295 / £165



230. **Antoninus Pius.** Circa 161 AD. Æ Sestertius (29.19 gm). Bare head right / Funeral Pyre. RIC (Aurelius) 1266. Good VF, nice natural brown patina.

\$1,350 / £750



231. **Antoninus Pius and Marcus Aurelius.** 138-161 AD. AR Denarius (3.18 gm). Laureate bust of Pius right / Youthful bust of Aurelius right. RSC 15a; BMC 159. VF.

\$80 / £45



232. **Faustina Senior.** Died 141 AD. AR Denarius (3.22 gm). Draped bust right / Ceres (or Juno) standing left. RSC 104; RIC III (Aurelius) 362. Choice EF.

\$225 / £125



233. **Lucius Verus.** 163-164 AD. Æ Sestertius (26.67 gm). Laureate bust right / Victory inscribing shield on palm. RIC 1396. Good VF, natural brown patina.

\$995 / £550



234. **Commodus.** 180-192 AD. AR Denarius (3.35 gm). Laureate head right / Victory inscribing VO DE on shield. RSC 663; RIC III 113. EF.

\$225 / £125



235. **Septimius Severus.** 193-211 AD. AR Denarius (3.27 gm). Laureate head right / Trophy and captives. RSC 372; RIC 184. VF.

\$110 / £65



236. **Septimius Severus.** AR Denarius (2.98 gm). Laureate head right / Liberalitas standing left with abacus and cornucopiae. RSC 279a; RIC 398 (Syria, Emisa). FDC. An interesting double strike.

\$295 / £165



237. **Julia Domna.** 193-196 AD. AR Denarius (3.09 gm). Draped bust right / Venus standing right. RSC 194; RIC IV 536 (Severus). Good VF.

\$195 / £110



238. **Caracalla.** 198-217 AD. AR Antoninianus (4.75 gm). Radiate bust right / Pluto with Cerberus. RIC 261c; RSC 299a. Good VF. An interesting reverse type.

\$195 / £110



239. **Caracalla.** AR Antoninianus (5.07 gm). Radiate bust right / Diana in biga of oxen. RIC 294a; RSC 256c. Near EF.

\$325 / £180



240. **Plautilla**, 202-205 AD. AR Denarius (3.62 gm). Draped bust right / Plautilla and Caracalla. RSC 21; RIC IV 362 (Caracalla). VF.
\$225 / £125



241. **Geta as Caesar**, 200-202 AD. AR Denarius (3.46 gm). Bare head right / Felicitas standing left. RIC IV pt. 1, 9a; RSC 38a. Near EF.
\$110 / £65



242. **Macrinus**, 217-218 AD. AR Denarius (2.56 gm). Laureate bust right / Annona seated right. RSC 56; RIC IV 19. EF.
\$295 / £165



243. **Diadumenian, as Caesar**, 217-218 AD. AR Denarius (3.32 gm). Bare-headed bust right / Prince with three standards. RSC 3; RIC IV 102. Near EF.
\$525 / £295



244. **Elagabalus**, 218-222 AD. AR Denarius (3.17 gm). Laureate bust right / Three standards. RSC 44; RIC IV 78. EF.
\$180 / £100



245. **Julia Maesa**, Grandmother of Severus Alexander. AR Denarius (3.36 gm). Draped bust right / Pietas standing by altar. RSC 829; RIC IV 263 (Alexander). EF.
\$125 / £70



246. **Severus Alexander**, 222-235 AD. AR Denarius (3.18 gm). Laureate head right / Liberalitas standing left. RSC 133; RIC 205. Toned superb EF.
\$295 / £165



247. **Julia Mamaea**, 222-235 AD. AR Denarius (2.87 gm). Diademed bust right / Felicitas holding caduceus and leaning on pillar. RSC 17; RIC IV 335 (Alexander). EF.
\$125 / £70



248. **Maximinus I**, 235-238 AD. AR Denarius (3.24 gm). Laureate bust right / Pax standing left. RIC 12; RSC 31a. VF+.
\$110 / £65



249. **Gordian I**, 238 AD. Æ Sestertius (13.78 gm). Laureate bust right / Securitas seated left. RIC 11. Near VF, rough flan. Rare.
\$525 / £295



250. **Gordian III**, 238-244 AD. AR Denarius (3.19 gm). Laureate bust right / Securitas seated left. RSC 340. Toned nice VF.
\$60 / £35



251. **AR Antoninus** (4.93 gm). Radiate bust right / Victory walking left. RSC 357. Near EF.
\$60 / £35



252. **Philipp I**, 244-249 AD. AR Antoninianus (4.00 gm). Antioch mint. Radiate bust right, PM below / PAX FVNDATA CVM PERSIS, Pax standing left with olive branch and sceptre. RSC 114; RIC 72. Toned EF. Rare.
\$225 / £125



253. **Volusian**, 251-253 AD. AR Antoninianus (3.30 gm). Radiate bust right / Virtus standing right. RSC 133; RIC 206. EF.
\$180 / £100

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254. **Severina, wife of Aurelian.** 270-275 AD. Æ Antoninianus (3.97 gm). Siscia mint. Diademed and draped bust right / Concord with standards. RIC 13. Good VF. \$110 / £65



255. **Diocletian.** 284-305 AD. Æ Follis (9.41 gm). Aquileia mint. Struck 296 AD. Laureate bust right / Genius standing left. RIC 23a. EF, good silver content. \$135 / £75



256. **Carausius.** 287-293 AD. Æ Antoninianus (4.12 gm). Camulodunum mint. Radiate bust right / Laetitia standing left. RIC 255. VF. \$135 / £75



257. **Maximianus.** 286-305 AD. Æ Follis (8.97 gm). Ticinum mint. Struck 298-299 AD. Laureate head right / Genius standing left. RIC 33b. EF. \$110 / £65



258. **Constantius I, as Caesar.** 293-305 AD/Æ Follis (10.62 gm). Antioch mint. Struck 299-300 AD. Laureate head right / Genius standing left. RIC 53a. EF. \$110 / £65



259. **Maximinus II, as Filius Augustorum.** 309-310 AD. Æ Follis (6.34 gm). Siscia mint. Laureate bust right, MAXIMINVS FIL·AVG C / Genius standing left. RIC 200a. EF. \$245 / £135



260. **Licinius I.** 308-324 AD. Æ Follis (4.02 gm). Heraclea mint. Struck 313 AD. Laureate head right / Jupiter standing left. RIC 73. Superb EF. \$110 / £65



261. **Licinius II.** 317-324 AD. Æ Follis (2.70 gm). Antioch mint. Struck 321-322 AD. Helmeted bust left, spear over far shoulder / Jupiter standing left. RIC 36v. Near VF. \$70 / £40

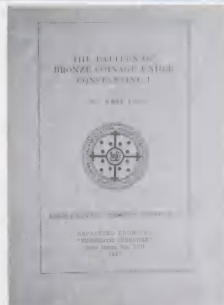


262. **Constantine I, as Filius Augustorum.** 308-309 AD. Æ Follis (6.51 gm). Alexandria mint. Laureate bust right / Genius standing left. RIC 100. Good VF. \$135 / £75



263. **Constantine I.** 307-337 AD. Æ Follis (3.37 gm). London mint. Struck 323-324 AD. Laureate bust right with spear and shield / Globe on altar. RIC 265 (Rarity 4). EF. \$135 / £75

SPECIAL #3 - CONSTANTINIAN REVERSES



Learn about the variety and significance of the reverse types under Constantine I. We are offering an offprint of Dr. Kent's *The Pattern of Bronze Coinage Under Constantine I*, reprinted from the *Numismatic Chronicle* of 1957, along with a Constantinian bronze coin in EF condition.

Only ten offprints available. Order a book and coin for: \$65 / £37

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264. AR Multiple (4.07 gm). Sirium mint. Struck between 320-324 AD. Bare head of Constantine right / Busts of Crispus and Constantine II facing. RIC 14. Fine. Extremely Rare. \$575 / £325



265. Constantinian Commemorative. 334-335 AD. Æ Folles (2.86 gm). Helmed bust of Roma left / Wolf and twins, palm branch in field. RIC 561. EF. \$70 / £40



266. 337-341 AD. Æ Folles (1.37 gm). Alexandria mint. Helmed bust left / Victory standing left on prow. RIC 11. EF. \$70 / £40



267. Helena, mother of Constantine. 337-340 AD. Æ Folles (1.34 gm). Constantinople mint. Draped bust right / Pax standing left. RIC 34. EF. \$70 / £40



268. Crispus, as Caesar. 321 AD. Æ Folles (3.73 gm). Lyons mint. Laureate bust right / Altar. RIC 133. Superb EF \$115 / £65



269. Constantine II. 337-340 AD. Æ Folles (1.48 gm). Antioch mint. Struck 324-325 AD. Anepigraphic, laureate bust left / CONSTANTINVS CAESAR in three lines. RIC 59. Rarity 4. Near EF. \$135 / £75



270. Constantius II. 337-361 AD. AR Siliqua (2.01 gm). Lugdunum mint. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VOTIS XXX MVLTIS XXXX in wreath. RIC 216. Choice EF. \$180 / £100



271. Jovian. 363-364 AD. Æ 1 (8.98 gm). Thessalonica mint. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / Emperor standing with labarum and globe. RIC 235. EF, green patina. Rare this nice. (SEE ENLARGEMENT ON BACK COVER). \$950 / £530



272. Valentinian II. 375-392 AD. Æ 4 (1.03 gm). Constantinople mint. Diademed bust right / Victory advancing left, dragging captive. RIC 86a.1; LRBC 2183. EF. \$70 / £40



273. Theodosius I. 379-395 AD. Æ 4 (1.24 gm). Cyzicus mint. Diademed bust right / Victory advancing left, dragging captive. RIC 26b.1; LRBC 2569, 72. EF. \$70 / £40



274. Aelia Flaccilla, wife of Theodosius I. Died 386 AD. Æ 22mm (5.58 gm). Antioch mint. Draped bust right / Flaccilla standing facing. RIC 62. VF+, even tan patina. \$360 / £200

SPECIAL #4 - 4TH/5TH CENTURY SPECIAL



The Dunbarton Oaks Reserach Library in Washington DC recently published CATALOGUE OF LATE ROMAN COINS IN THE DUNBARTON OAKS COLLECTION AND IN THE WHITTEMORE COLLECTION. This exceptional book is 499 pages long and has 36 excellent plates. It is a must for everyone's library. This book sells for: \$95 / £55

From a recent hoard we purchased a handful of exceptional Æ 4's of Arcadius and Theodosius I. Both emperor's coinages are covered in this work. Start your collection of late Roman with two exceptional bronzes in EF condition and a copy of this book for: \$195 / £115

A savings of \$40 / £20.

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275. **Arcadius.** 383-408 AD. Æ 4 (1.14 gm). Cyzicus mint. Diademed bust right / Victory advancing left, dragging captive, chi-rho in field. RIC 26c.3; LRBC 2570, 78. EF. \$70 / £40



276. **Eudoxia, wife of Arcadius.** 402 AD. Æ 3 (1.86 gm). Antioch mint. Diademed and draped bust right, hand of God with wreath above / Empress enthroned facing, hand of God above with wreath. T. 147; LRBC 2805. VF. Rare. \$180 / £100



277. **Honorius.** 393-423 AD. AV Solidus (4.34 gm). Constantinople mint. Helmeted bust facing, head slightly right, spear over far shoulder / Constantinopolis enthroned. Cf. Hunter V 30. Good VF. \$400 / £225



278. Æ 4 (1.15 gm). Cyzicus mint. Diademed bust right / Victory advancing left dragging captive. RIC 90c; LRBC 2194. EF. \$70 / £40

ROMAN PROVINCIAL



279. **MACEDON, Amphipolis. Domitia.** Died 150 AD. Æ 25mm (11.51 gm). Diademed and draped bust right / City-Goddess seated left. BMC 96. VF, green patina. \$275 / £150



280. **IONIA, Ephesos. Claudius & Agrippina II.** 41-54 AD. Æ 18mm (5.99 gm). Jugate busts of Claudius and Agrippina right / Stag. RPC 2624; SNG Copenhagen 374. Near VF, black patina. \$160 / £90



281. **LYDIA, Germe. Imperial Times.** 2nd-3rd Century AD. Æ 23mm (6.68 gm). Turreted bust of Germe right / Athena standing by altar. SNG Copenhagen 132. VF, green patina. \$90 / £50



282. **Thyatira. Imperial Times.** 2nd Century AD. Æ 16mm (2.20 gm). Laureate head of Herakles right / Eagle standing facing, head left. McClean 8719. Good VF, green patina. Scarce. \$135 / £75



283. **SYRIA, Antioch. Time of Nero.** Year 115 = 66/67 AD. Æ 18mm (5.70 gm). Laureate head of Zeus right / Boule casting ballot. BMC 87. Good VF, black patina with tan earthen highlights. \$135 / £75



284. **Helipolis. Valerian I.** 253-260 AD. Æ 26mm (16.15 gm). Laureate bust right / CERT SACRV CAPETO OECISE HEL, Agonistic urn. SNG Copenhagen 438 variety; Cohen 339 variety. VF, nice green patina with earthen highlights. \$265 / £150



285. **Zeugma. Philip II.** 247-249 AD. Æ 30mm (16.27 gm). Laureate bust right; eagle countermark / Sanctuary of Zeus Katabaites. BMC 36; Countermark is Howgego 340. VF+ on a nice broad flan with an even brown patina. \$160 / £90



286. **PHOENICIA, Berytus. P. Quintilius Varus for Augustus.** 6-4 BC. Æ 20mm (6.63 gm). Bare head of Augustus right / Two legionary standards. BMC 56. Good VF. Rare and interesting type. \$375 / £210

P. Quintilius Varus acquired a reputation for corruption during his tenure as Roman legate for Syria, but that did not prevent him from being appointed governor of Germany. In 9 AD he was ordered to put down a rebellion of Arminius a native chieftain. He led his army into an ambush in the Teutoberg forest, where his three legions were annihilated. This was one of the worst defeats ever suffered by the Roman army. Germany never again fell under Roman rule.

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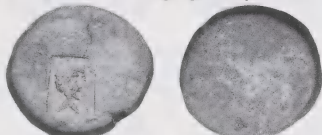
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289. **Elagabalus**. 218-222 AD. Æ 30mm (23.70 gm). Laureate bust right / Astarte crowned by Victory in temple. BMC 171. Choice VF, even green patina. \$275 / £150



290. **SAMARIA, Sebaste. Julia Soaemias**. Died 222 AD. Æ 20mm (10.70 gm). Draped bust right / Hades carrying off Persephone. BMC Palestine 18. VF, black patina, earthen highlights. Rare. \$385 / £220



291. **JUDAEA, Askalon. Imperial Times**. 1st Century AD. Æ 25mm (11.75 gm). Countermark of a male head right on an undetermined Greek bronze. Howego 143. Countermark Fine on a fair coin. \$80 / £45

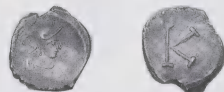
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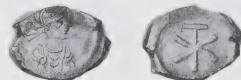
292. **Justinian I**. 527-565 AD. Æ Follis (23.38 gm). Constantinople mint. Helmeted bust facing / Large M, year XIII, officina E. SB 163; DOC 38e. Good VF. \$265 / £150



293. Æ Follis (23.40 gm). Cyzicus mint. As previous. Year XIII, officina B. SB 207. Good VF. \$225 / £125



294. **Maurice Tiberius**. 582-602 AD. AR Half Siliqua (1.25 gm). Helmeted head of Constantinopolis right / Large K. Tolstoi 616. EF. Scarce. \$395 / £220



295. AR Half Siliqua (1.32 gm). Helmeted head of Constantinopolis right / TX monogram. Tolstoi 620. EF. Very Rare. \$575 / £320



296. **Heraclius**. 610-641 AD. Æ Half Follis (4.60 gm). Seleucia mint. Heraclius and son facing / Large K. SB 846 variety; DOC 182. Near VF. Rare. \$125 / £70



297. Æ Follis (11.10 gm). Syracuse mint. Year 21 follis counterstamped with SCL on obverse and facing busts of Heraclius, with short beard, and H. Constantine on reverse. SB 883; DOC 242b. EF, even green patina. \$75 / £42



298. Æ Follis (7.87 gm). Syracuse mint. Year 22 follis counterstamped with facing bust of Heraclius, with long beard, and H. Constantine on obverse and monogram and SC on reverse. SB 884; DOC 243. EF, even green patina. \$75 / £42



299. **Constans II**. 641-668 AD. Æ Follis (4.48 gm). Crowned bust facing / M surmounted by facing bust of Constantine IV, Heraclius and Tiberius to either side. SB 1013. VF, green patina. \$65 / £38

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300. Æ Follis (4.96 gm). Syracuse mint. Beardless facing bust / Large M, monogram above. SB 1104; DOC 176. VF, green patina. \$75 / £42



301. Æ Follis (3.62 gm). Syracuse mint. Constants and Constantine IV standing facing / Heracles and Constantine either side of large M. SB 1110; DOC 181. Good VF, full strike, green patina. \$90 / £50



302. Æ Decanummium (3.44 gm). Syracuse mint. Bust facing with long beard / Large I, year 10. SB 1115; DOC 185. Good VF, green patina. \$65 / £47



303. Constantine IV, 668-685 AD. Æ Follis (2.61 gm). Syracuse mint. Cuirassed bust facing, spear over far shoulder / Large M, monogram above. SB 1210; DOC 63. Good VF, green patina. Scarce. \$125 / £70



304. Constantine V & Leo IV, 751-775 AD. Æ Follis (2.79 gm). Syracuse mint. Constantine and Leo standing / Leo III standing. SB 1569; DOC 19a. Good VF, green patina. \$85 / £47



305. Nicephorus & Stauracius, 803-811 AD. Æ Follis (2.89 gm). Syracuse mint. Nicephorus in loros / Stauracius in chlamys. SB 1612; DOC 10.4. Good VF, green patina. Scarce this fully struck. \$145 / £80



306. Leo V & Constantine, 813-820 AD. Æ Follis (4.93 gm). Syracuse mint. Leo and Constantine facing / AK. SB 1635; DOC 19a. Good VF, green patina. Scarce this fully struck. \$90 / £50



307. Æ Follis (3.65 gm). Syracuse mint. Leo in loros, star in field / Constantine in chlamys. SB 1636; DOC 17. Good VF, green patina. \$75 / £42



308. Æ Follis (2.63 gm). Syracuse mint. Leo in loros, A in field / Constantine in chlamys. SB 1637; DOC 18. Good VF, green patina. \$85 / £47



309. Michael II & Theophilus, 821-829 AD. Æ Follis (4.02 gm). Michael and Theophilus facing / Large M. SB 1652; DOC 21. VF, green patina. Nice sharp strike. \$75 / £42



310. Theophilus & Constantine, 830-840 AD. Æ Follis (4.18 gm). Syracuse mint. Theophilus in loros / Michael II and Constantine. SB 1680; DOC 29a. VF, black-green patina. \$75 / £42



311. Basil I, 867-868 AD. Æ 18mm (4.81 gm). Cherson mint. B on exergual line / Cross on reverse, pellets either side. SB 1719; DOC III 20a. VF, heavy green patina. \$110 / £60



312. Æ 11mm (0.95 gm). Cherson mint. B on exergual line / Plo. SB 1720; DOC III 17a. Fine. \$110 / £60



313. Leo VI, the Wise, 886-912 AD. Æ Follis (9.70 gm). Bust facing / Inscription. SB 1729. EF, green patina. \$265 / £150



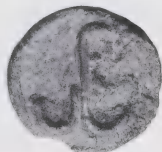
314. Constantine VII, 913-959 AD. Æ 18mm (2.32 gm). Cherson mint. Facing bust / KW. SB 1771; DOC III 29. VF. Rare. \$160 / £85

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315. **Romanus I.** 920-944 AD. Æ 26mm (7.56 gm). Cherson mint. PW monogram / Cross on steps, pellets to either side. SB 1764; DOC III 32. VF, green patina. \$135 / £75



AV



316. **Constantine IX.** 1042-1055. AV Histamenon Nomisma (4.34 gm). Christ enthroned / Bust of Constantine. SB 1829. VF+. \$295 / £165



EL



317. **Manuel I.** 1143-1180. EL Aspron Trachy (3.89 gm). Christ standing on dais / Manuel and St. Theodore standing. SB 1959; Hendy plate 13, 7. E \$365 / £200



318. **Isaac Comnenos, usurper in Cyprus.** 1184-1191. Billon Trachy (3.70 gm). Virgin Mary / Isaac and St. George. SB 1991; Hendy plate 19, 6-7. VF for type. \$85 / £47



319. **Theodore Mankaphas, usurper in Philadelphia, Lydia.** 1188-1189; 1204-1205. Billon Trachy (2.82 gm). Christ standing on dais / Theodore standing facing holding a patriarchal cross-sceptre, inscription to left +Θ(Δ)EO and B to the right. Grierson 1127. Good VF. Extremely Rare. \$275 / £155

Theodore Mankaphas was a local noble who took advantage of Isaac's unpopularity to proclaim himself emperor at Philadelphia. Isaac quickly applied pressure to Mankaphas forcing him to abandon the title. He again emerged to claim the title in 1204 but was quickly suppressed by Theodore I of Nicaea. This rare ruler was omitted from David Sear's work on Byzantine coins. At that time there were some 10-15 known coins of

the elusive ruler. A recent find turned up in the trays of a dealer in Europe. This find has brought the known specimens to between sixty and seventy pieces. This specimen is one of seven pieces we have acquired. Photographs of the other specimens that we have are available upon request.



320. **John VIII.** 1423-1448. AR Stavraton (6.68 gm). Bust of Christ facing / Bust of John, single line legend variety. SB -, Numismatic Chronicle, Nov 1986, page 294. VF. Rare variety. \$180 / £100



321. **AR Half Stavraton** (3.32 gm). Bust of Christ facing / Bust of John. SB 2565. VF. \$65 / £38

DARK AGES



322. **VANDALS, Hilderic.** Circa 530 AD. AR Half Siliqua (1.06 gm). Diademed bust right / Carthage standing holding grain ears. MEC 21; MIB I 8. VF, porous. \$135 / £75

FOREIGN & MEDIEVAL

323. **CRUSADERS, Antioch. Bohemund III.** 1159-1163. AR Denier (0.88 gm). Head right / Cross. Metcalf 249. Toned VF. \$45 / £25



324. **Jerusalem. Baldwin III.** 1143-1163. AR Denier (0.90 gm). Cross / Tower of David. Metcalf 82. Good VF, sharp strike. \$135 / £75



325. **DENMARK. Magnus the Good.** 1043-1047. AR Penny (0.88 gm). Helmeted bust left, cross before / LCISTI ON LVND, long cross. Hauberg 1. EF. Rare. \$475 / £265



326. **CAROLINGIAN FRANCE. Pippin of Aquitaine.** 839-852. AR Denier (1.53 gm). Melle mint. +METVLLLO, monogram of Pippin / +PIPINVS REXEO, cross. M&G 606. Toned EF. \$675 / £375

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327. **Odo.** 887-898. AR Denier (1.75 gm). Limoges mint. +GRATIA D IRE, around +ODO+ / +LIMOVICAS CIVIS, cross. M&G 1332. Toned VF. \$180 / £100



328. **FRANCE. John II, the Good.** 1350-1364. AR Gros (4.06 gm). Crowned lis / Cross with lis in the angles. Duplessy 304A. Toned good VF. Rare. \$385 / £220



329. **Charles VI.** 1380-1422. AR Blanc (2.96 gm). Rouen mint. Shield of three lis / Cross. Duplessy 377d. Toned VF. \$85 / £45



330. **Blois. Anonymous.** 12th Century BC. AR Denier. Picasso style head / BEISIS CASTO, cross. Boudeau 193. Nice VF. \$35 / £20



331. **Orange. Raymond IV.** 1340-1393. AR Carlin (1.33 gm). Prince enthroned facing / MONETA CIVITIS AURA, long cross. Boudeau 986. Toned good VF. Scarce. \$225 / £125



332. **Provence. Louis III.** 1417-1434. AR Sol Coronat (2.09 gm). Crown / Arms of Jerusalem and Anjou. Boudeau 866. Toned nice VF. \$135 / £75



333. **GERMANY, Teutonic Order. Conrad Czollner.** 1382-1390. AR Halbschoter (2.94 gm). Arms / Cross. Saurma 5013/2646. Toned VF. Scarce. \$180 / £100



334. **ITALY, Naples. Charles II of Anjou.** 1285-1309. AR Salute (3.15 gm). Arms of Jerusalem and Anjou / The Annunciation. Pannuti 2. Toned good VF. \$225 / £125



335. **Sicily. Roger II.** Dated Year X = 1140. AR Ducato (2.51 gm). Bust of Christ / The two Rogers either side of Patriarchal cross. Sambon 896; Spahr 72. VF. Rare. \$395 / £220

336. **Frederick II.** 1220-1250. AR Denaro (0.55 gm). Monogram of Frederick / Cross. Spahr 137. Toned VF. \$45 / £25



337. **Venice. Tomaso Mocenigo.** 1414-1423. AV Ducat (3.50 gm). Christ standing / Doge kneeling before St. Mark. Scarfea 145. EF. \$225 / £125



338. **SPAIN. Ferdinand IV.** 1295-1315. AR Pepion (0.95 gm). Toledo mint. Castle / Lion. C&C 1223. VF. \$45 / £25



339. **Enrico II.** 1369-1379. AR Real (3.28 gm). Burgos mint. Crowned EN / Arms. C&C 1291. Toned VF. \$250 / £140



340. **Enrico IV, the Impotent.** 1454-1474. AR Real (3.39 gm). Segovia mint. Crowned bust left / Arms. C&C 1520. Good VF. Rare. \$675 / £375

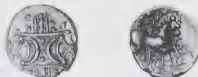


341. **Ferdinand II.** 1479-1516. AR Croat (2.86 gm). Barcelona mint. Crowned bust left / Long cross. Torres 725. Good VF. Rare. \$335 / £185

BRITISH Celtic to Modern



342. **CELTIC, Uninscribed. Cantian H, Late Weald Type.** 40-35 BC. AV Quarter Stater (1.21 gm). Blank / Horse left, annulet in triangle above. Seaby 47; Van Arsdell 151 (ER). EF. Rare. \$675 / £375



343. **ICENI, Ecen.** 45-50 AD. AR Unit (1.23 gm). Double crescent emblem / Horse right, ECE below. Van Arsdell 760-1. Near EF. \$125 / £70



344. **Queen Boudicca.** 61 AD. AR Unit (1.29 gm). Stylised head right / Horse right. Van Arsdell 794. VF. \$180 / £100



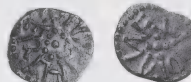
345. **TRINOVANTES, Thurrock Type.** 100-90 BC. Æ (Cast) 17 mm (3.80 gm). Head of Apollo left / Bull left. Van Arsdell 1404-1. VF. \$85 / £48



346. **EARLY SAXON, Dragon Type.** Circa 725-735. AR Sceatta (0.93 gm). Two standing figures, long cross between / Monster looking back to right. Seaby 810. Toned near EF. (SEE ENLARGEMENT ON FRONT COVER). \$950 / £530



347. **NORTHUMBRIAN KINGDOM, Aethelred II.** 854-862. Æ Sceatta (1.29 gm). +EDILRED REX, cross / +VENDELBERH, cross. Seaby 861; SCBI Cop. 348. Good VF. \$65 / £37



348. **Redwulf.** Circa 858. Æ Sceatta (1.12 gm). +REDVLE RE retrograde, cross / +MONNE retrograde. Seaby 863; SCBI Mack 494. VF. Rare. \$180 / £100



349. **Osbert.** Circa 862-867. Æ Sceatta (1.28 gm). +OSBERT RE, pellets / +MONNE. Seaby 865; SCBI Cop. 374. VF. Rare. \$375 / £210



350. **ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK, Wulfhere.** 854-900. Æ Sceatta (1.36 gm). +VLFHERE ABEP retrograde, cross with pellets / +VVLFRED retrograde, cross. Seaby 872; North 197. VF. Rare. \$275 / £150



351. **VIKINGS, East Anglia, St Eadmund Memorial Coinage.** 885-915. AR Penny (1.36 gm). Barbarous legends. Alpha / Small Cross. Seaby 961. Near EF. \$375 / £210



352. **WILLIAM I.** 1066-1087. AR Penny (1.34 gm). Pax type. Lion passant guardant. Winchester. Seaby 1257. Toned near EF. \$375 / £210



353. **STEPHEN.** 1135-1154. AR Penny (1.44 gm). Watford Type. Face on Pilun. Seaby 1278. VF, nice portrait. \$325 / £180



354. **RICHARD I.** 1189-1199. AR Penny (1.35 gm). Class 4b. Wilhelm on London. Seaby 1348A. Toned VF. \$180 / £100

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355. **EDWARD I.** 1272-1307. AR Penny (1.21 gm). Class 9b. London mint. Seaby 1408. VF. \$45 / £25



356. AR Penny (1.40 gm). Class 9b, pothook N. Newcastle-upon-Tyne mint. Seaby 1428. VF. \$45 / £25



357. **EDWARD II.** 1307-1327. AR Farthing (0.36 gm). London mint. Seaby 1474; North 1070. Fine. \$90 / £50



358. **EDWARD III.** 1327-1377. AR Groat (4.39 gm). Fourth coinage. Class C. Seaby 1565. Toned VF. \$135 / £75



359. AR Halfpenny (0.60 gm). Second coinage. London mint. Seaby 1540. F/VF. \$45 / £25



360. **RICHARD II.** 1377-1399. AR Groat (4.31 gm). Type 2. Seaby 1679. Toned VF. \$650 / £360

Ex Norweb, 867.



361. **HENRY VI.** 1422-1461. AR Groat (3.75 gm). Armulet Issue. No armulets reverse. Calais mint. Seaby 1837; North 1427. VF. \$135 / £75



362. AR Half Groat (1.83 gm). Armulet issue. London mint. Seaby 1839; North 1428. VF, flan crack. \$65 / £37



363. **EDWARD IV.** 1461-1470. AR Groat (3.12 gm). Rose on breast, mm: crown/sun. Seaby 2001. VF. \$160 / £90



364. **HENRY VIII.** 1509-1547. AR Groat (2.67 gm). Second issue, mm: Rose. Seaby 2337C. Good VF. \$235 / £130



365. AR Groat (2.45 gm). Third coinage, first bust, mm: Lis. Seaby 2369. Toned choice VF. \$375 / £210



366. Posthumous issue 1547-1551. AR Penny (0.61 gm). Tower mint, no mm. Seaby 2418. Good VF. Rare. \$425 / £235



367. **EDWARD VI.** 1551. AR Crown (30.59 gm). Fine Silver issue, mm: Tun. Seaby 2478. Near VF. \$695 / £385

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368. **ELIZABETH I.** 1558-1603. AR Shilling (6.71 gm). Fifth issue, mm: Key. Seaby 2577. Toned good VF. \$375 / £210



AV

369. **JAMES I.** 1603-1625. AV Unite (9.82 gm). Second coinage, fifth bust, mm: Tun. Seaby 2620. VF. \$795 / £440



370. 1605. AR Sixpence (3.04 gm). Second coinage, third bust, mm: Rose. Seaby 2657. Toned VF. \$160 / £90



371. **CHARLES I.** 1625-1649. AR Halfcrown (14.74 gm). Tower mint, under Parliament, mm: Eye. Seaby 2840; Brooker 360. VF. \$125 / £70



372. 1631-1632. AR Crown (29.65 gm). Briot's coinage, first milled issue, mm: flower and B / B. Seaby 2852; Brooker 714. Toned VF. \$900 / £500



373. AR Halfpenny (0.14 gm). Tower mint, under the King. Seaby 2837. VF, porosity. Found in the Thames. \$45 / £25



374. AR Sixpence (2.92 gm). Aberystwyth mint, mm: Book. Seaby 2886; Brooker 758. VF. Rare. \$900 / £500



375. AR Groat (1.97 gm). Aberystwyth mint, mm: Book. Seaby 2891; Brooker 760. VF. \$160 / £90



376. AR Threepence (1.45 gm). Aberystwyth mint, mm: Book. Small plume. Seaby 2895; Brooker 779. Toned EF. Rare this nice. \$290 / £160



377. AR Halfgroat (1.03 gm). Aberystwyth mint, mm: Book. Seaby 2900A; Brooker 780. VF. Rare. \$425 / £235



378. AR Penny (0.53 gm). Aberystwyth mint, mm: Book. Seaby 2904; Brooker 786A. VF. Rare. \$425 / £235



379. AR Halfpenny (0.26 gm). Aberystwyth mint. Rose / Plume. Seaby 2907; Brooker 787. Good VF. Very Rare. \$650 / £360

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380. 1642. AR Pound (119.27 gm). Shrewsbury mint, mm: Pellets. King on horseback walking over pile of arms / Declaration. Seaby 2918. Near VF.

\$2400 / £1325

Ex Ryan, 1268.



381. 1642. AR Half Pound (60.02 gm). Oxford mint, mm: Plume / Pellets. Seaby 2945; Brooker 867 (same dies). Toned VF.

\$1500 / £835



382. CHARLES II. 1660-1685. AR Twopence (1.00 gm). Third issue. Seaby 3326. Good VF.

\$125 / £70



383. 1662. AR Crown. First bust. Seaby 3351; ESC 17. F-VF.

\$250 / £140



384. WILLIAM III. 1697. AR Shilling. Exeter mint. First bust, E below. Seaby 3500. VF.

\$90 / £50



385. WILLIAM AND MARY. 1693. AR Halfcrown. Second busts, third shields. Seaby 3436; ESC 519. VF.

\$180 / £100



386. ANNE. 1708. AR Shilling. Third bust. Plain reverse. Seaby 3610; ESC 1147. EF

\$180 / £100



387. 1714. Æ Farthing. Seaby 3625; Peck 741. Choice EF.

\$550 / £310



388. GEORGE I. 1718. AR Shilling. First bust / Roses and Plumes. Seaby 3645. EF.

\$180 / £100

A HOARD OF AE 3's 315-335 A.D.

THE RULERS:



REVERSE TYPES:



RULER	REVERSE				PRICE	RULER	REVERSE				PRICE
	TYPE	OFFICINA	RIC#	GRADE			TYPE	OFFICINA	RIC#	GRADE	
ALEXANDRIA											
Constantine I	1	B	13	EF, full silver	\$35/E20	Constantius II	8	H	88	EF	\$50/E28
Licinius I	1	B	14	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantius II	8	S	88	EF	\$50/E28
Licinius I	1	B	16	EF, full silver	\$85/E48	Constantius II	8	D, H or Z	88	VF+	\$35/E20
Licinius I	1	A	18	EF, full silver	\$70/E39	Constantine I	7	B	156	VF	\$55/E31
Licinius I	1	A or B	18	VF+	\$40/E23	Constantine I	7	C	156	VF+	\$65/E38
Constantine I	7	A	34	EF, silvered	\$85/E48	AQUILEIA					
Constantine I	7	A	34	VF+	\$50/E28	Constantine II	5	P	85	EF	\$75/E42
Constantine II	7	I	51	EF	\$85/E48	Crispus	3	S	89	EF	\$85/E48
Constantine II	7	I or II	52	EF	\$85/E48	Constantine II	3	T	94	EF	\$75/E42
Constantine II	7	II	55	EF	\$85/E48	ARLES					
Constantine II	7	I	56	EF	\$85/E48	Constantine I	2	S	89	VF	\$50/E28
Constantius II	7	II	56	EF, full silver	\$85/E48	Constantine I	2	P or S	145	VF	\$40/E23
Constantine I	8	A	58	EF	\$45/E25	Crispus	3	T	230	EF	\$60/E34
Constans	8	B	61	EF	\$40/E23	Crispus	3	T	230	VF+	\$45/E25
ANTIOCH											
Licinius I	1	S	4	VF	\$35/E20	Licinius II	3	Q	231	VF	\$35/E20
Licinius I	1	A	8	EF	\$85/E48	Licinius II	3	Q	231	VF+	\$40/E23
Licinius I	1	N	8	VF+	\$50/E23	Constantine I	5	P	233	VF+	\$45/E25
Licinius I	1	D	17	VF+	\$50/E28	Constantine I	5	P	239	EF	\$75/E42
Licinius I	1	DI	18	VF	\$40/E23	Constantine I	5	P	239	EF	\$75/E42
Licinius II	1	C	29	VF	\$35/E20	Constantine I	5	P	239	VF+	\$50/E28
Constantine I	7	A	63	VF+	\$50/E28	Crispus	4	T	244	VF+	\$50/E28
Constantine I	7	H	63	VF+	\$50/E28	Constantine I	5	P	252	EF	\$60/E34
Crispus	7	S or Z	64	VF	\$45/E25	Crispus	4	T	254	VF+	\$45/E25
Constantine II	7	D	65	VF	\$35/E20	Constantine II	4	Q	255	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine II	7	S	65	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantius II	7	Q	320	VF/EF	\$40/E23
Constantine II	7	C or H	66	VF	\$40/E23	Constantius II	8	S	360	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine II	7	H or I	66	VF+	\$50/E28	CONSTANTINOPEL					
Constantine I	6	C	69	EF	\$75/E42	Constantine I	10	A	23	VF	\$100/E56
Constantine I	7	T or Z	71	EF	\$85/E48	Constantine I	9	D	35	VF+	\$110/E62
Constantine I	7	A, B, C, DE or Z	71	VF+	\$55/E31	Constantine I	9	D	35	VF+, double struck	\$90/E50
Constantine II	7	A, B or S	73	EF	\$75/E42	Constantine I	9	A or Z	38	VF	\$100/E56
Constantine II	7	A, D or H	73	VF+	\$55/E31	Constantine II	8	C or T	60	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantius II	7	A	74	EF	\$65/E37	Constantine I	8	H	73	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantius II	7	A, H or S	74	VF	\$45/E25	Constantine II	8	T	81	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine I	7	DE	78	VF+	\$50/E28	Urbs Roma	E	85	VF	\$50/E28	
Constantine I	7	B, C or E	81	VF+	\$50/E28	CYCLICUS					
Constantine I	7	DE	81	VF	\$40/E23	Licinius I	1	V	6	VF+	\$50/E28
Constantine I	7	C	84	VF+	\$75/E42	Constantine I	1	S	8	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	8	A, B, C or D	86	EF	\$40/E23	Licinius I	1	B	9	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	8	B	86	VF	\$25/E13	Constantine I	7	B	24	EF, full silver	\$85/E48
Constantine I	8	B	86	VF+	\$30/E17	Constantine I	7	A	24	VF+	\$50/E28
Constantine II	8	E or S	87	EF	\$50/E28	Crispus	7	A	25	EF	\$85/E48
Constantine II	8	E or T	87	VF+	\$35/E20	Crispus	7	C	25	EF	\$85/E48
						Constantine II	7	S	26	VF	\$45/E25
						Constantius II	7	C, D or E	27	VF	\$40/E23

RULER	REVERSE TYPE	OFFICINA	RIC#	GRADE	PRICE	RULER	REVERSE TYPE	OFFICINA	RIC#	GRADE	PRICE
Constantine I	7	A or B	34	EF	\$75/E42	Constantine I	2	T	33	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	7	A, B or D	34	VF+	\$50/E28	Constantine I	2	P	97	EF	\$50/E28
Constantine I	7	A, D or E	34	VF	\$40/E23	Constantine I	5	P or Q	237	EF	\$35/E28
Constantine II	7	D or S	37	VF	\$40/E23	Constantine I	5	P	237	VF	\$35/E20
Constantius II	7	A, B, D or E	38	VF	\$45/E25	Constantine I	5	Q	237	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine I	7	D	44	VF	\$40/E23	Crispus	4	S	240	VF++	\$40/E23
Constantine II	7	C	47	EF	\$85/E48	Constantine II	4	T	243	EF	\$35/E28
Constantine II	7	C	47	VF+	\$50/E28	Constantine II	4	T	243	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine I	7	C or D	48	VF	\$40/E23	Constantine I	7	S	287	EF	\$85/E48
Constantine I	7	D	59	VF	\$35/E20	Constantine II	7	Q or T	289	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine I	7	B	61	VF	\$45/E25	Constantine I	6	S	318	EF	\$55/E31
Constantine II	7	B	63	EF	\$75/E42	Constantine I	8	P	327	VF+	\$35/E20
Constantius II	8	D or E	99	VF+	\$40/E23	SISCIA					
HERACLEA						Constantine I	1	B	5	EF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	1	B or E	5	VF+	\$50/E28	Licinius I	1	C or D	8	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine II	7	A	46	VF	\$50/E28	Licinius I	1	D	11	VF+	\$40/E23
Licinius I	1	A	52	EF	\$65/E38	Constantine I	2	D	31	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine II	1	A	55	VF	\$40/E23	Constantine II	3	E	158	EF	\$50/E28
Constantine I	3	C	59	EF	\$75/E42	Constantine I	5	B	159	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	5	A	60	EF	\$55/E31	Crispus	3	B	161	EF	\$55/E31
Constantine I	5	A	60	EF, full silver	\$75/E42	Crispus	3	A	161	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	5	A or B	60	VF	\$35/E20	Crispus	3	C	161	VF+	\$45/E25
Constantine I	5	A or D	60	VF+	\$45/E25	Licinius II	3	D or E	162	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine I	5	A	64	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantine II	3	B	163	EF	\$50/E28
Constantine II	7	D	77	VF	\$40/E23	Crispus	4	B	172	EF	\$65/E38
Constantine II	7	C	78	VF+	\$55/E31	Constantine II	4	E	176	EF	\$50/E28
Constantine I	6	C	82	EF	\$55/E31	Crispus	4	C	178	EF	\$60/E34
Constantine II	7	D	93	VF	\$65/E38	Constantine I	5	C	180	EF	\$65/E38
Constantine I	6	B	90	EF	\$55/E31	Constantine I	5	B	180	EF, double struck	\$65/E38
Constantine I	6	B	92	EF	\$125/E70	Crispus	4	A or B	181	EF	\$55/E31
Constantine I	6	D	92	VF	\$55/E31	Crispus	4	E	181	VF+	\$45/E25
Constantine II	7	B	96	EF	\$65/E38	Constantine II	4	D	182	EF	\$50/E28
Constantine II	7	A, B or E	96	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantine II	4	E	182	EF	\$50/E28
Constantine II	7	A or D	96	VF	\$35/E20	Constantine I	7	A or C	214	EF	\$85/E48
Constantine II	7	D	97	VF	\$40/E23	Constantine I	7	B	214	EF	\$85/E48
Constantine I	8	B	116	VF+	\$35/E20	Constantius II	8	A	221	EF	\$60/E34
Urbs Roma		E	134	VF	\$35/E20	Urbs Roma		C	240	EF	\$60/E34
LYONS						THESSALONICA					
Constantine I	2		1	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantine I	1	B, D or E	4	VF	\$45/E25
Constantine I	2		20	EF	\$75/E42	Constantine I	1	D	19	VF+	\$45/E25
Constantine I	2		20	VF+	\$45/E25	Licinius I	5	A	102	VF+	\$50/E28
NICOMEDIA						Constantine I	5	A	117	EF	\$70/E39
Constantine I	1	B	12	VF	\$35/E20	Constantine I	5	A or E	117	VF+	\$45/E25
Licinius I	1	C, E or S	13	VF+	\$45/E25	Crispus	3	D	118	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	1	E	14	VF	\$40/E23	Crispus	4	D	121	VF	\$35/E20
Licinius I	1	B or D	15	VF	\$35/E20	Constantine II	4	B	122	VF	\$35/E20
Licinius I	1	S	15	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantine I	5	A or C	123	EF	\$55/E31
Licinius I	1	C	24	EF, full silver	\$75/E42	Constantine I	5	A	123	VF	\$40/E23
Constantine I	7	A	90	VF	\$40/E23	Crispus	4	D	125	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	7	A or D	90	VF+	\$50/E28	Constantine II	4	B	128	VF+	\$45/E25
Crispus	7	B	91	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantine I	7	C	153	EF	\$75/E42
Constantine II	7	C	93	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantine I	7	A or C	153	VF+	\$55/E31
Constantine II	7	D	94	VF	\$40/E23	Constantine II	7	D	157	VF	\$40/E23
Constantine I	7	A or E	121	VF+	\$50/E28	Constantius II	7	B or E	158	VF	\$45/E25
Constantine II	7	B	124	EF	\$80/E45	Constantine II	8	B	184	EF	\$45/E25
Constantine II	7	C	126	VF	\$45/E25	Urbs Roma		E	187	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine II	7	C	126	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantine II	8	B	199	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	7	S	128	VF	\$40/E23	Constantine II	8	B	199	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine I	7	B	144	EF	\$75/E42	Constantius II	8	C	200	VF	\$35/E20
Constantine I	7	E	144	VF+	\$55/E31	Constantius II	8	C	201	EF	\$50/E28
Constantius II	7	S	147	VF	\$45/E25	Constantius II	8	D	201	EF	\$50/E28
Constantine I	7	B, D, or E	153	EF	\$75/E42	TICINUM					
Constantine I	7	A, B, or D	153	VF+	\$50/E28	Constantine I	2	T	21	EF	\$55/E31
Constantine I	7	S	157	VF	\$35/E20	Constantine I	5	P or T	140	EF	\$70/E39
Constantine I	8	C	188	EF	\$45/E25	Constantine I	5	P	140	VF+	\$40/E23
Constantine I	8	E	188	EF	\$45/E25	Licinius II	3	T	151	VF	\$50/E28
Constantine I	8	D	188	VF	\$30/E17	Constantine II	5	Q	167	EF	\$65/E38
Constantine II	8	A or B	189	VF	\$30/E17	Constantine I	5	S or Q	167	VF+	\$40/E23
ROME						Crispus	4	P	170	EF	\$65/E38
Constantine I	2	P	19	EF	\$75/E42	Constantine II	4	T	172	EF	\$85/E48
Constantine I	2	P	19	VF	\$35/E20	Constantine I	6	P	174	EF	\$60/E34
Constantine I	2	S	19	VF+	\$45/E25	Constantius II	7	P	189	VF+	\$70/E39
Constantine I	2	P	27	VF	\$35/E20	Constantine II	8	P	200	EF	\$50/E28
Constantine I	2	Q	27	VF	\$35/E20	TRIER					
Constantine I	2	S	33	EF	\$65/E38	Constantine I	2	A	135	VF	\$40/E23
Constantine I	2	Q	33	VF	\$35/E20						

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ENLARGEMENTS



9



13



43



60



151



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